

September 2025

Citizens and the State: Trust, inequality of opportunities, political participation

A NATIONWIDE QUANTITATIVE OPINION SURVEY



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Survey details

Agency	KAPA RESEARCH
Principal	Heinrich Böll Foundation – Thessaloniki, Greece
Survey type	Quantitative public opinion survey
Sample	Men and women, 17 years old and above
Sample size and coverage	1295 respondents nationally
Data collection period	10 - 19 September 2025
Sampling / Weighting	Multistage sampling using quotas with respect to geographical distribution, gender, and age of the population based on the 2021 census of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT). Data are weighted by gender, age, and the vote in the national election of June 2023
Data collection method	The data was collected using a mixed method of telephone (714 people via CATI) and online interviews (581 via CAWI) with Kapa Research web panel members. 18 interviewers and 2 supervisors worked on the telephone survey
Error and rounding	Standard error of 3% with a confidence interval of 95%. Results (%) are rounded to 1% and answers may not add up to 100%
About Kapa Research	A member of the Greek Association of Opinion and Market Research Companies (SEDEA). Complies with the ESOMAR codes of conduct and publication of opinion surveys

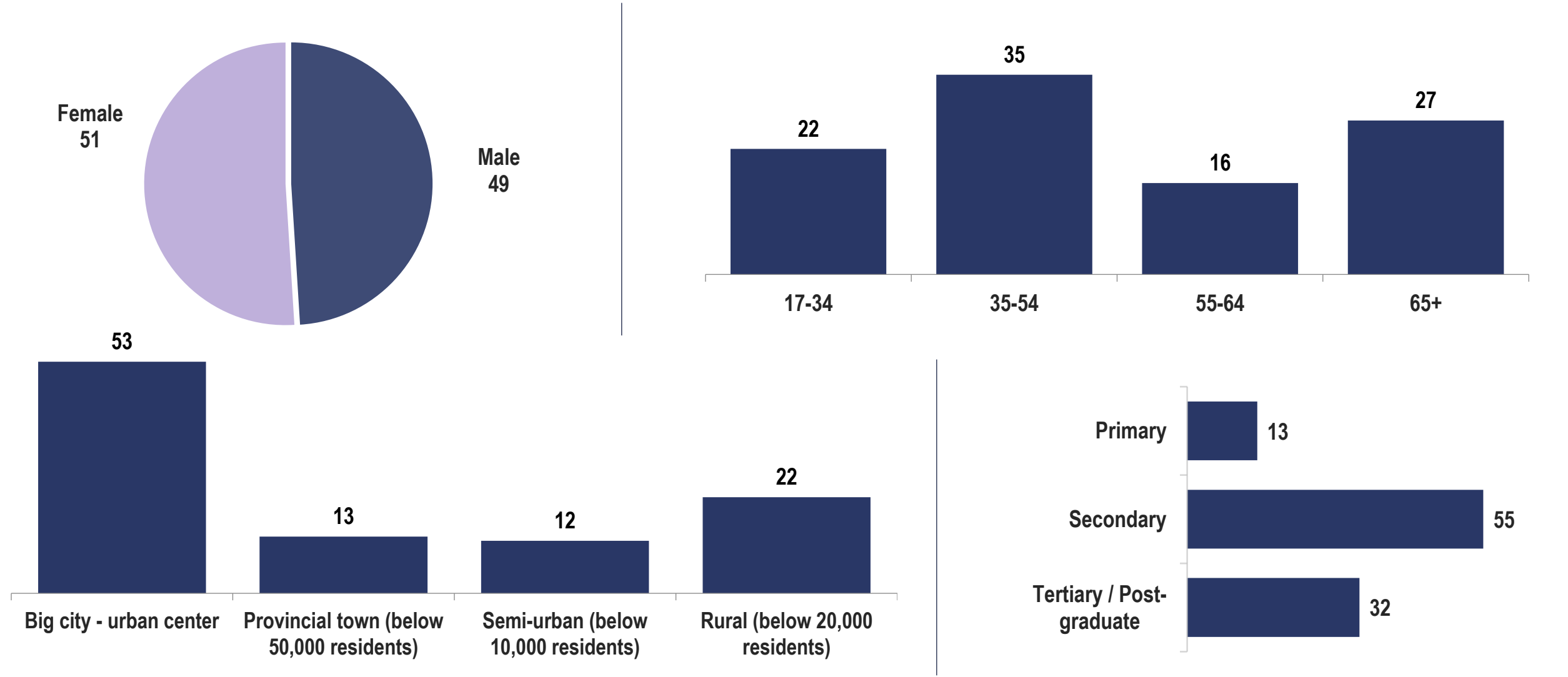
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SECTION 1: Sample demographics

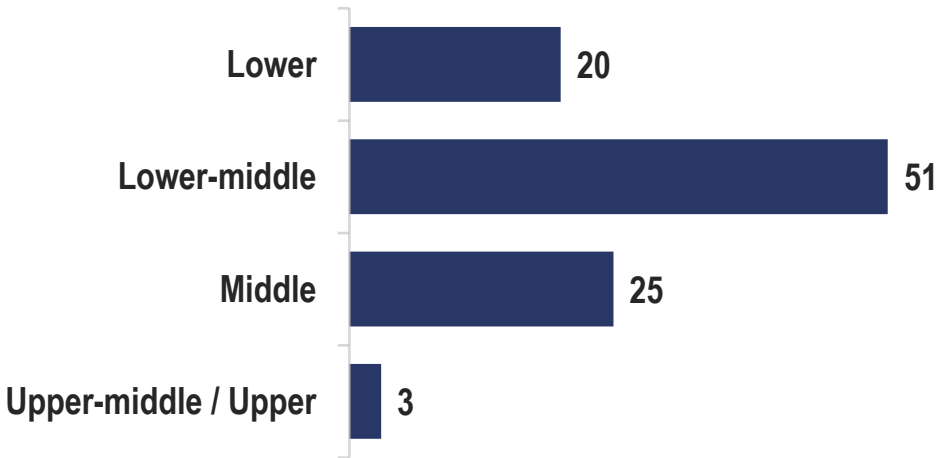
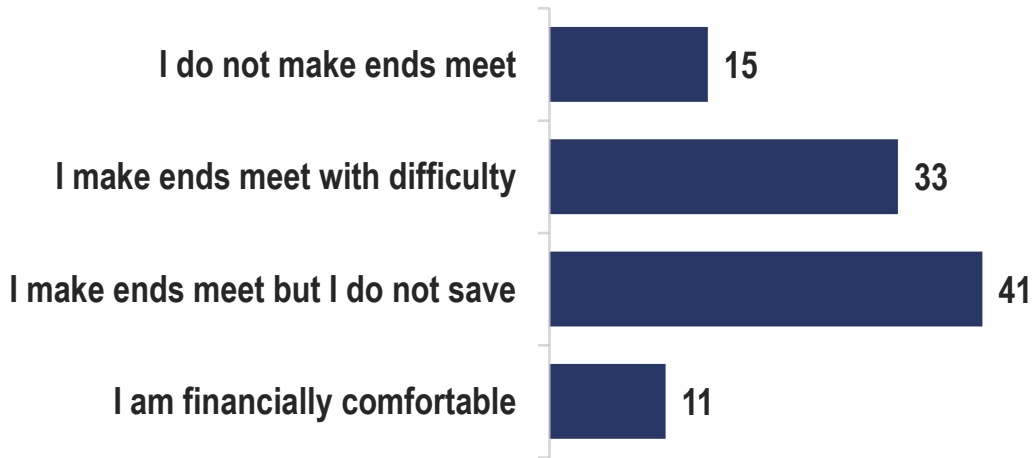
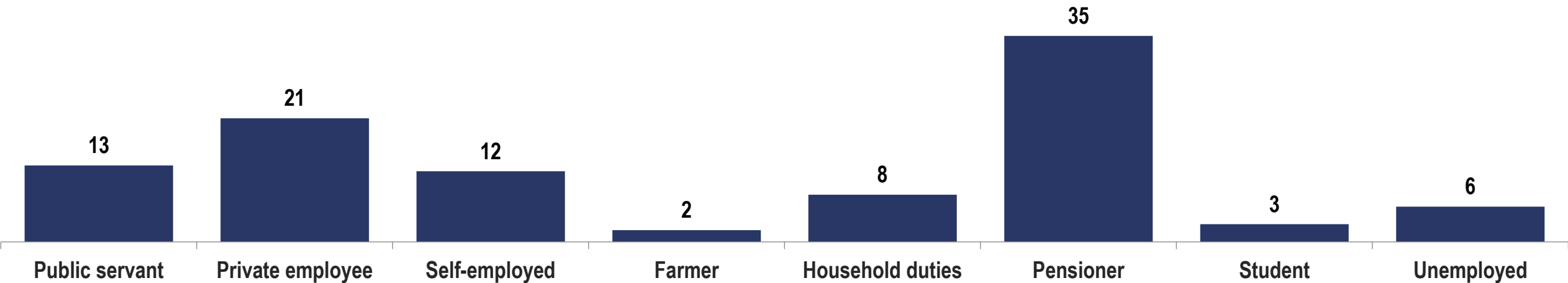
SAMPLE DEMOGRAPHICS

Gender – Age – Are of residence – Education



SAMPLE DEMOGRAPHICS

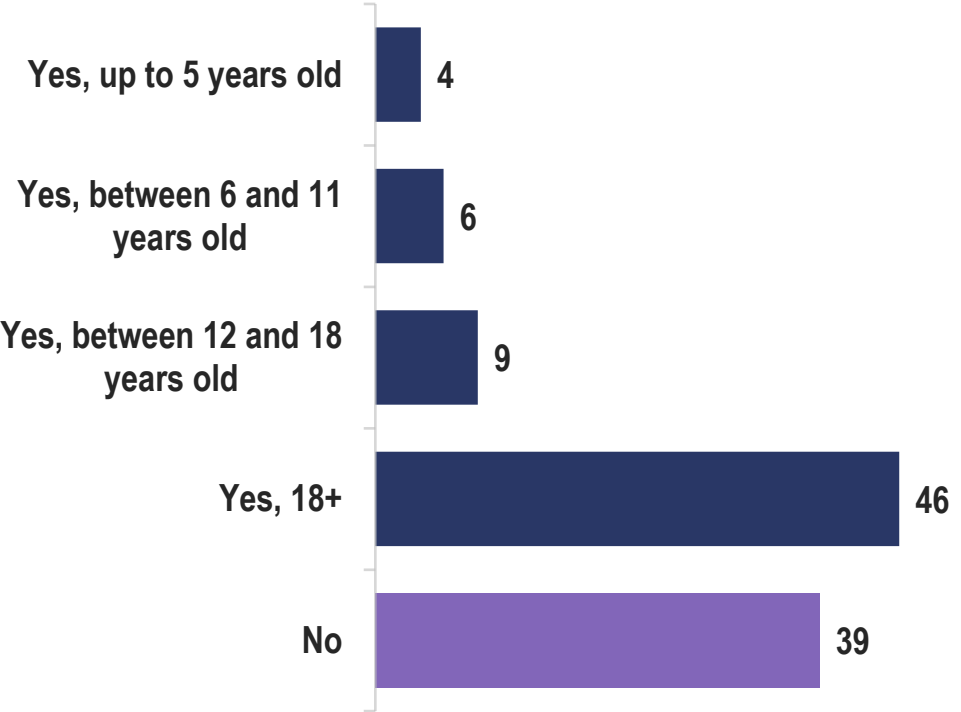
Occupation – Financial status – Social class



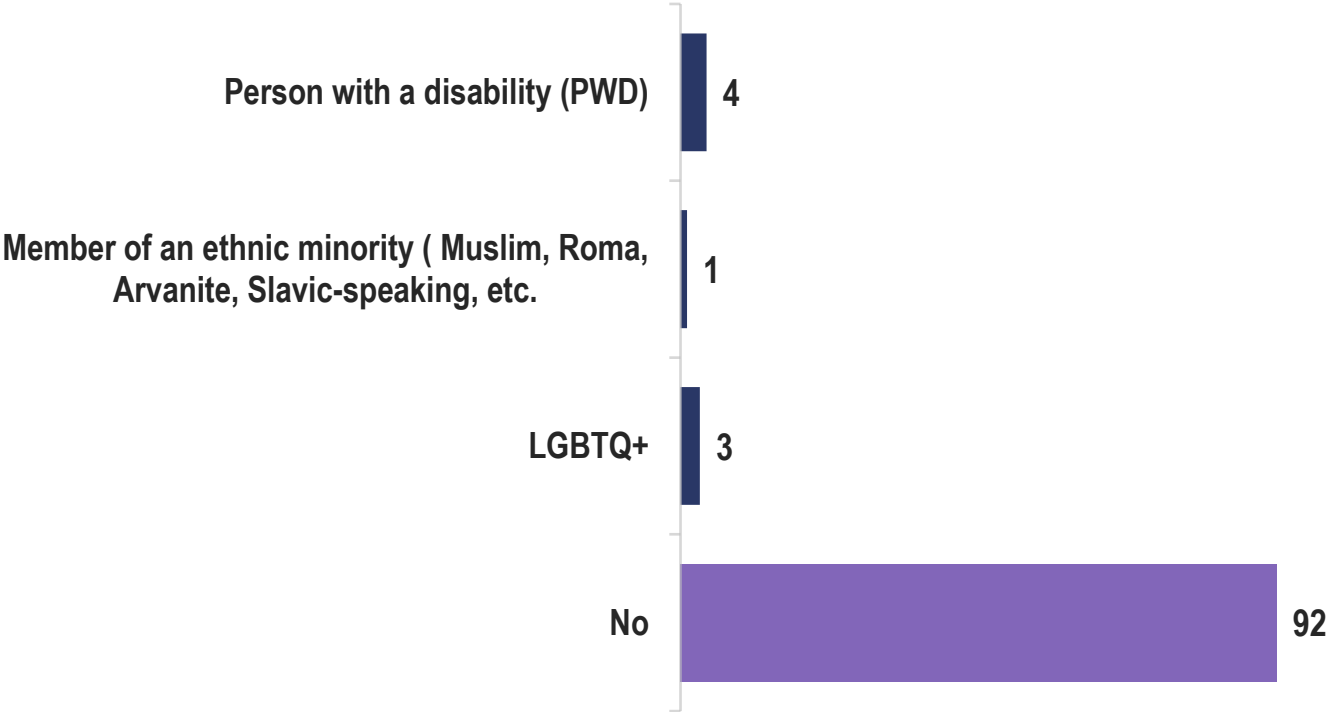
SAMPLE DEMOGRAPHICS

Kids – Special population groups

Do you have kids? (Multiple choice)



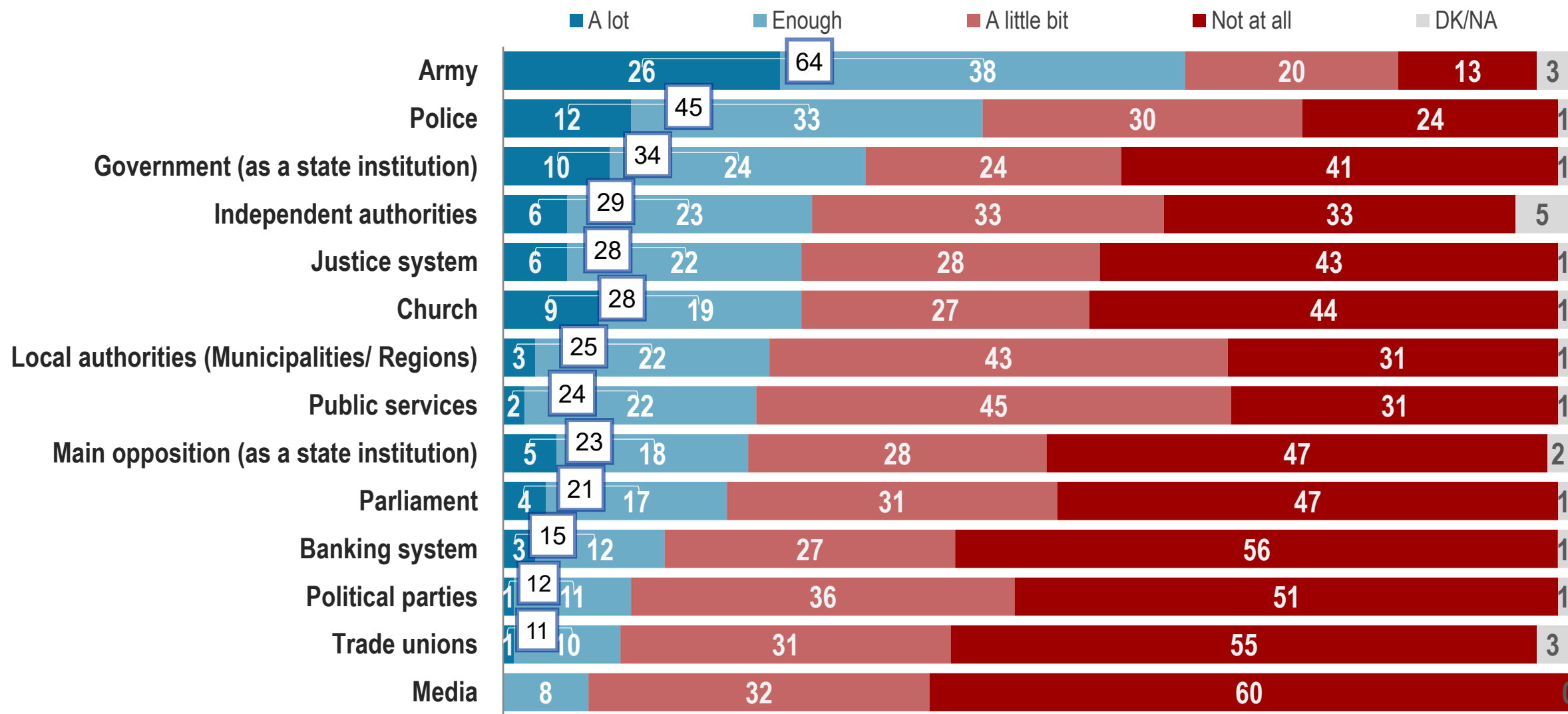
Do you belong to any of the following population groups? (Multiple choice)



SECTION 2: Trust in institutions

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?



TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Army	64	70	59	53	63	73	71
Police	45	42	48	33	43	51	55
Government (as a state institution)	34	30	38	20	29	36	50
Independent authorities	29	29	28	28	26	32	31
Justice system	28	24	31	23	23	30	38
Church	28	28	28	18	27	27	37
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	25	25	28	20	24	30
Public services	24	22	25	18	23	27	27
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	21	26	20	19	21	33
Parliament	21	20	22	15	18	26	27
Banking system	15	14	15	12	15	16	16
Political parties	12	13	11	10	8	13	18
Trade unions	11	10	12	18	8	6	11
Media	8	7	9	3	8	8	13

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Army	64	64	68	58
Police	45	47	46	44
Government (as a state institution)	34	32	35	33
Independent authorities	29	21	28	34
Justice system	28	27	27	29
Church	28	47	28	19
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	32	24	23
Public services	24	14	24	28
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	22	22	27
Parliament	21	18	21	23
Banking system	15	14	13	17
Political parties	12	12	12	12
Trade unions	11	6	9	17
Media	8	11	9	7

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Army	64	63	64	66	67	62	67
Police	45	41	44	54	51	40	52
Government (as a state institution)	34	35	30	39	30	25	43
Independent authorities	29	31	24	39	20	28	30
Justice system	28	30	24	30	25	22	35
Church	28	25	34	23	34	23	33
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	25	24	32	22	24	27
Public services	24	26	25	28	15	22	26
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	27	22	18	17	19	28
Parliament	21	22	23	31	13	18	25
Banking system	15	16	12	16	13	14	16
Political parties	12	13	16	11	7	9	15
Trade unions	11	12	11	11	8	11	10
Media	8	8	9	13	7	6	10

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Army	64	59	69	71
Police	45	35	53	66
Government (as a state institution)	34	22	42	53
Independent authorities	29	18	37	46
Justice system	28	15	39	41
Church	28	29	26	27
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	22	27	32
Public services	24	16	30	34
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	19	29	20
Parliament	21	11	30	34
Banking system	15	5	20	35
Political parties	12	10	13	20
Trade unions	11	10	13	9
Media	8	6	10	10

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Army	64	50	64	77	74
Police	45	26	44	61	64
Government (as a state institution)	34	20	31	49	54
Independent authorities	29	18	29	36	45
Justice system	28	15	25	42	47
Church	28	29	25	34	21
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	20	25	28	32
Public services	24	15	22	34	25
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	19	23	26	30
Parliament	21	12	19	31	38
Banking system	15	6	13	24	35
Political parties	12	7	11	17	18
Trade unions	11	13	11	10	3
Media	8	7	7	12	15

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Army	64	27	48	80	91	86	55
Police	45	12	25	58	76	66	35
Government (as a state institution)	34	13	25	46	66	39	13
Independent authorities	29	17	27	33	48	31	16
Justice system	28	7	18	37	57	34	14
Church	28	5	15	37	35	50	26
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	20	27	24	30	31	18
Public services	24	19	21	29	34	29	11
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	27	39	27	20	16	9
Parliament	21	15	19	23	41	24	4
Banking system	15	3	6	19	29	20	11
Political parties	12	15	11	11	18	16	1
Trade unions	11	33	16	6	4	3	4
Media	8	3	3	11	17	12	4

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Army	64	88	36	73	49	59
Police	45	72	11	46	29	44
Government (as a state institution)	34	61	18	34	11	23
Independent authorities	29	48	18	34	11	23
Justice system	28	50	10	28	13	19
Church	28	40	9	32	21	27
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	33	25	27	13	24
Public services	24	35	18	28	14	15
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	21	36	42	15	15
Parliament	21	36	15	26	7	11
Banking system	15	31	4	13	3	8
Political parties	12	18	12	16	5	7
Trade unions	11	5	18	15	14	9
Media	8	15	3	5	4	6

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

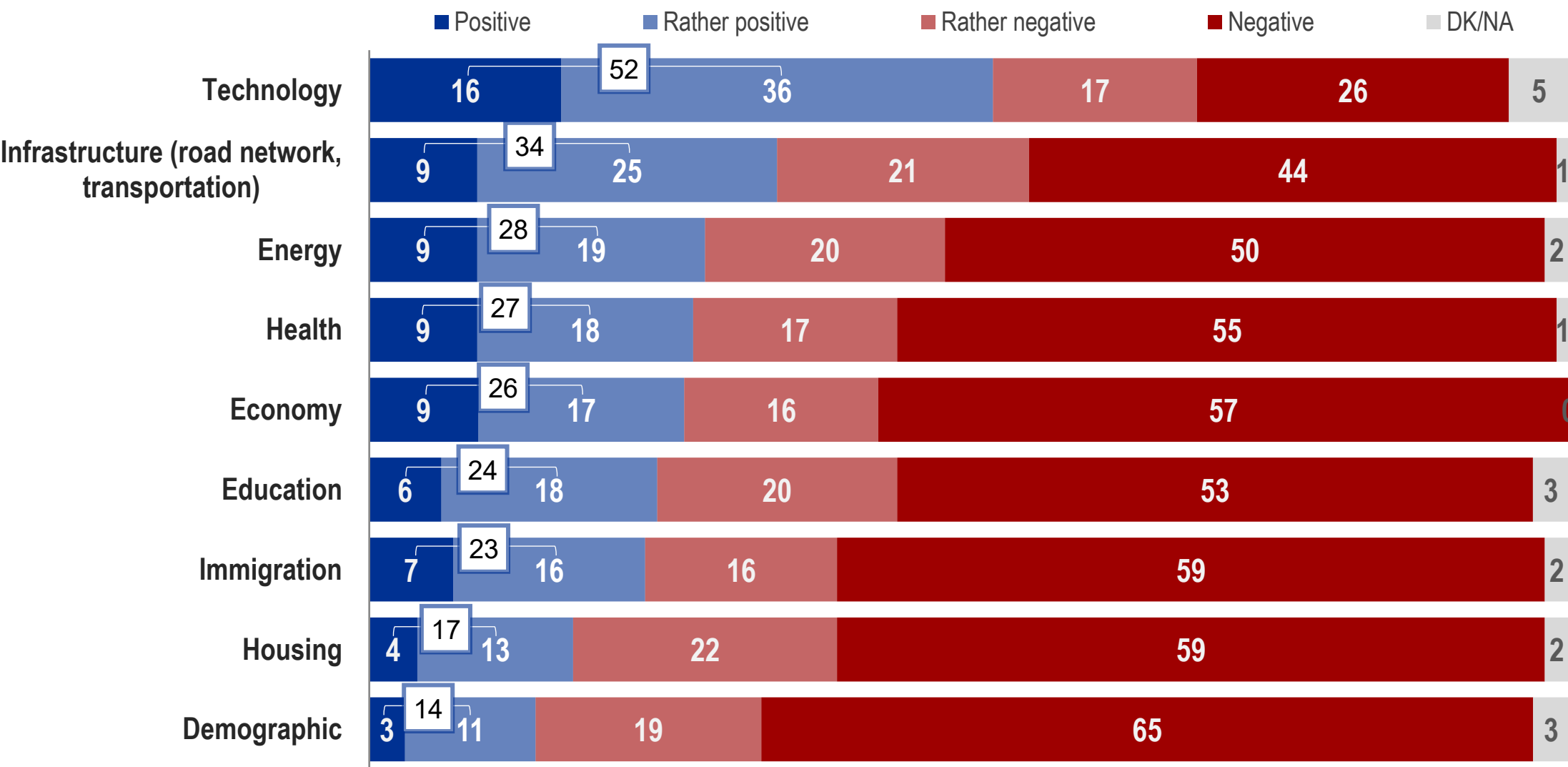
How much do you trust each of the following institutions in Greece?

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
"A lot & Enough"	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Army	64	90	33	79	22	68	53	62
Police	45	78	10	51	10	45	30	45
Government (as a state institution)	34	70	16	32	16	14	12	28
Independent authorities	29	52	19	39	7	1	17	24
Justice system	28	56	7	29	13	4	16	25
Church	28	40	8	29	7	37	22	30
Local authorities (Municipalities/ Regions)	25	36	25	27	7	26	13	26
Public services	24	37	18	28	8	17	16	20
Main opposition (as a state institution)	23	22	36	40	15	16	17	20
Parliament	21	44	9	26	4	5	11	13
Banking system	15	36	4	14	1	4	3	11
Political parties	12	22	11	16	5	3	7	6
Trade unions	11	4	21	13	27	0	13	9
Media	8	16	3	7	0	5	3	9

SECTION 3: State performance in critical policy areas

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state's policy in the following areas?



EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
"Positive & Rather positive"	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Technology	52	50	54	44	52	58	57
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	33	35	22	31	39	44
Energy	28	23	32	13	27	30	40
Health	27	26	28	16	26	30	36
Economy	26	27	26	19	25	31	32
Education	24	23	25	15	22	28	33
Immigration	23	23	23	20	21	26	27
Housing	17	15	19	9	18	17	22
Demographic issue	14	13	15	12	12	14	17

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
<i>“Positive & Rather positive”</i>	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Technology	52	47	56	49
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	46	32	32
Energy	28	34	28	26
Health	27	29	27	26
Economy	26	21	27	28
Education	24	27	25	23
Immigration	23	23	21	27
Housing	17	16	17	16
Demographic issue	14	11	14	15

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
<i>“Positive & Rather positive”</i>	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Technology	52	54	50	55	48	49	57
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	35	30	42	29	29	39
Energy	28	27	26	35	26	22	35
Health	27	27	26	38	23	23	32
Economy	26	26	22	39	23	23	30
Education	24	24	26	33	19	21	29
Immigration	23	23	16	32	22	22	25
Housing	17	17	15	24	13	15	19
Demographic issue	14	14	12	19	11	13	15

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
"Positive & Rather positive"	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Technology	52	41	62	66
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	23	43	53
Energy	28	17	36	48
Health	27	15	35	48
Economy	26	12	37	51
Education	24	13	33	44
Immigration	23	12	33	37
Housing	17	7	25	33
Demographic issue	14	6	20	26

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
<i>“Positive & Rather positive”</i>	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Technology	52	33	51	69	74
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	20	31	49	46
Energy	28	14	26	41	45
Health	27	15	25	39	56
Economy	26	16	23	41	35
Education	24	12	22	37	44
Immigration	23	11	22	36	22
Housing	17	6	15	28	29
Demographic issue	14	5	13	23	16

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
<i>“Positive & Rather positive”</i>	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Technology	52	25	43	57	85	65	38
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	8	18	38	71	52	15
Energy	28	3	9	32	66	43	14
Health	27	4	8	32	66	40	12
Economy	26	2	6	30	73	35	9
Education	24	4	6	29	55	40	10
Immigration	23	2	8	27	62	31	8
Housing	17	1	4	14	46	26	8
Demographic issue	14	1	2	13	39	21	5

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
"Positive & Rather positive"	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Technology	52	80	33	55	28	46
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	65	11	31	13	22
Energy	28	59	4	20	9	15
Health	27	60	3	18	8	10
Economy	26	61	4	13	6	8
Education	24	53	4	18	6	11
Immigration	23	51	4	18	6	7
Housing	17	38	2	8	4	7
Demographic issue	14	32	3	3	2	7

EVALUATION OF THE STATE'S POLICY IN CRITICAL SECTORS

How do you evaluate the state’s policy in the following areas?

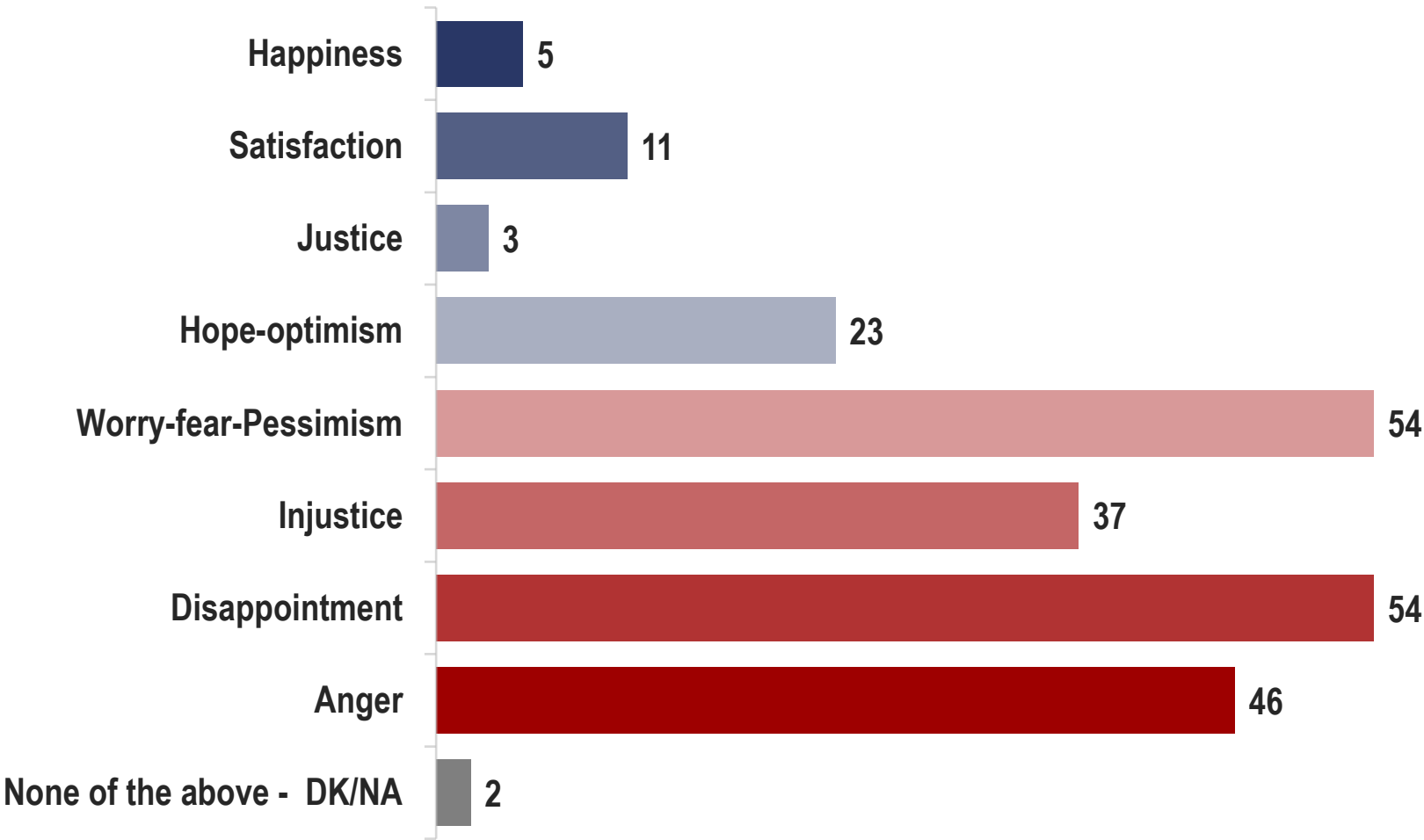
BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
"Positive & Rather positive"	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Technology	52	84	35	54	34	35	33	47
Infrastructure (road network, transportation)	34	72	8	28	5	19	17	29
Energy	28	71	4	17	10	8	9	18
Health	27	69	2	19	2	5	12	15
Economy	26	70	3	20	2	4	10	11
Education	24	63	4	17	6	9	6	13
Immigration	23	59	4	23	13	3	5	11
Housing	17	46	2	8	7	3	3	10
Demographic issue	14	38	5	4	0	2	4	7

SECTION 4: The sense of injustice in Greek society

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES



PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Happiness	5	6	4	8	5	2	5
Satisfaction	11	13	10	11	14	9	9
Justice	3	4	2	1	4	4	3
Hope-optimism	23	23	24	21	21	24	28
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	51	57	67	51	51	49
Injustice	37	40	34	36	42	39	30
Disappointment	54	55	52	69	56	49	42
Anger	46	48	44	48	46	46	42
None of the above - DK/NA	2	3	2	3	2	2	3

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Happiness	5	0	5	8
Satisfaction	11	7	11	14
Justice	3	4	3	3
Hope-optimism	23	22	24	23
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	52	52	58
Injustice	37	38	36	38
Disappointment	54	52	51	58
Anger	46	45	49	41
None of the above - DK/NA	2	3	2	3

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Happiness	5	7	3	2	4	6	4
Satisfaction	11	13	9	13	8	12	11
Justice	3	3	4	4	2	3	3
Hope-optimism	23	26	25	23	16	20	27
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	54	48	55	57	55	52
Injustice	37	37	35	38	37	40	34
Disappointment	54	50	60	55	58	59	47
Anger	46	46	48	42	46	47	44
None of the above - DK/NA	2	3	1	1	3	3	2

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Happiness	5	2	6	17
Satisfaction	11	3	15	31
Justice	3	1	4	10
Hope-optimism	23	11	33	44
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	59	53	37
Injustice	37	48	30	16
Disappointment	54	63	49	29
Anger	46	56	37	32
None of the above - DK/NA	2	1	3	6

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Happiness	5	3	4	8	16
Satisfaction	11	4	9	21	14
Justice	3	1	2	6	6
Hope-optimism	23	11	20	38	46
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	57	59	43	47
Injustice	37	46	38	28	31
Disappointment	54	65	56	43	40
Anger	46	55	48	36	35
None of the above - DK/NA	2	2	2	2	2

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Happiness	5	4	1	7	12	4	2
Satisfaction	11	3	3	14	26	17	4
Justice	3	0	1	5	4	6	2
Hope-optimism	23	8	13	24	54	31	9
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	63	66	58	36	51	50
Injustice	37	41	38	39	19	33	53
Disappointment	54	60	70	50	36	47	57
Anger	46	65	53	38	19	43	57
None of the above - DK/NA	2	5	1	2	1	3	3

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Happiness	5	7	2	6	4	6
Satisfaction	11	23	2	8	5	5
Justice	3	7	0	2	1	1
Hope-optimism	23	43	9	20	10	16
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	43	66	52	60	58
Injustice	37	23	45	40	44	49
Disappointment	54	36	70	63	64	52
Anger	46	28	61	42	60	50
None of the above - DK/NA	2	2	1	1	4	1

PREVALENT EMOTIONS

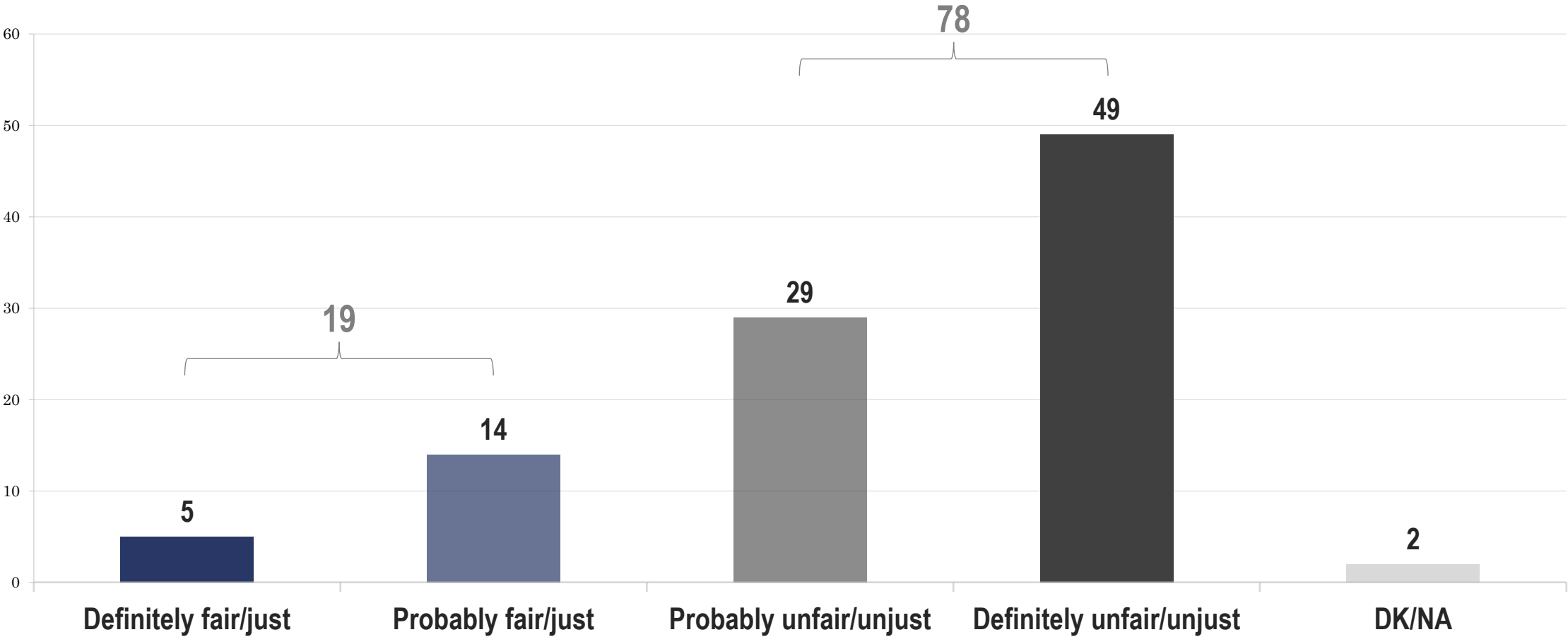
Thinking of your personal situation lately, which feeling (s) best describes what you feel most of the time?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Happiness	5	8	3	7	4	2	2	6
Satisfaction	11	28	1	8	5	3	6	5
Justice	3	7	1	2	0	0	2	2
Hope-optimism	23	49	10	17	9	8	10	20
Worry-fear-Pessimism	54	36	70	51	64	48	62	63
Injustice	37	19	47	35	29	57	41	49
Disappointment	54	32	71	67	55	71	65	49
Anger	46	25	59	50	49	62	56	48
None of the above - DK/NA	2	2	1	1	6	4	4	1

SENSE OF JUSTICE/INJUSTICE REGARDING THE TAXES THEY PAY

And thinking of the taxes you have to pay, do you consider them just or unjust?



SENSE OF JUSTICE/INJUSTICE REGARDING THE TAXES THEY PAY

And thinking of the taxes you have to pay, do you consider them just or unjust?

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Definitely fair/just	5	5	6	5	3	6	8
Probably fair/just	14	14	14	10	13	14	18
Probably unfair/unjust	29	29	29	30	28	32	29
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	49	50	51	56	47	41
DK/NA	2	3	2	4	1	1	3

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Definitely fair/just	5	6	5	6
Probably fair/just	14	12	14	15
Probably unfair/unjust	29	19	33	27
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	60	47	49
DK/NA	2	2	2	3

SENSE OF JUSTICE/INJUSTICE REGARDING THE TAXES THEY PAY

And thinking of the taxes you have to pay, do you consider them just or unjust?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Definitely fair/just	5	6	5	6	3	3	7
Probably fair/just	14	15	14	13	13	12	17
Probably unfair/unjust	29	30	27	33	26	29	29
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	47	52	48	55	54	44
DK/NA	2	2	2	0	3	2	3

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Definitely fair/just	5	4	3	21
Probably fair/just	14	6	21	27
Probably unfair/unjust	29	26	35	20
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	63	39	26
DK/NA	2	1	2	6

SENSE OF JUSTICE/INJUSTICE REGARDING THE TAXES THEY PAY

And thinking of the taxes you have to pay, do you consider them just or unjust?

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Definitely fair/just	5	4	3	9	27
Probably fair/just	14	9	13	22	12
Probably unfair/unjust	29	27	31	29	14
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	60	52	36	45
DK/NA	2	0	2	4	2

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Definitely fair/just	5	2	1	6	11	7	3
Probably fair/just	14	9	7	19	31	11	7
Probably unfair/unjust	29	24	42	30	29	33	16
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	61	48	41	29	46	72
DK/NA	2	4	2	3	1	3	1

SENSE OF JUSTICE/INJUSTICE REGARDING THE TAXES THEY PAY

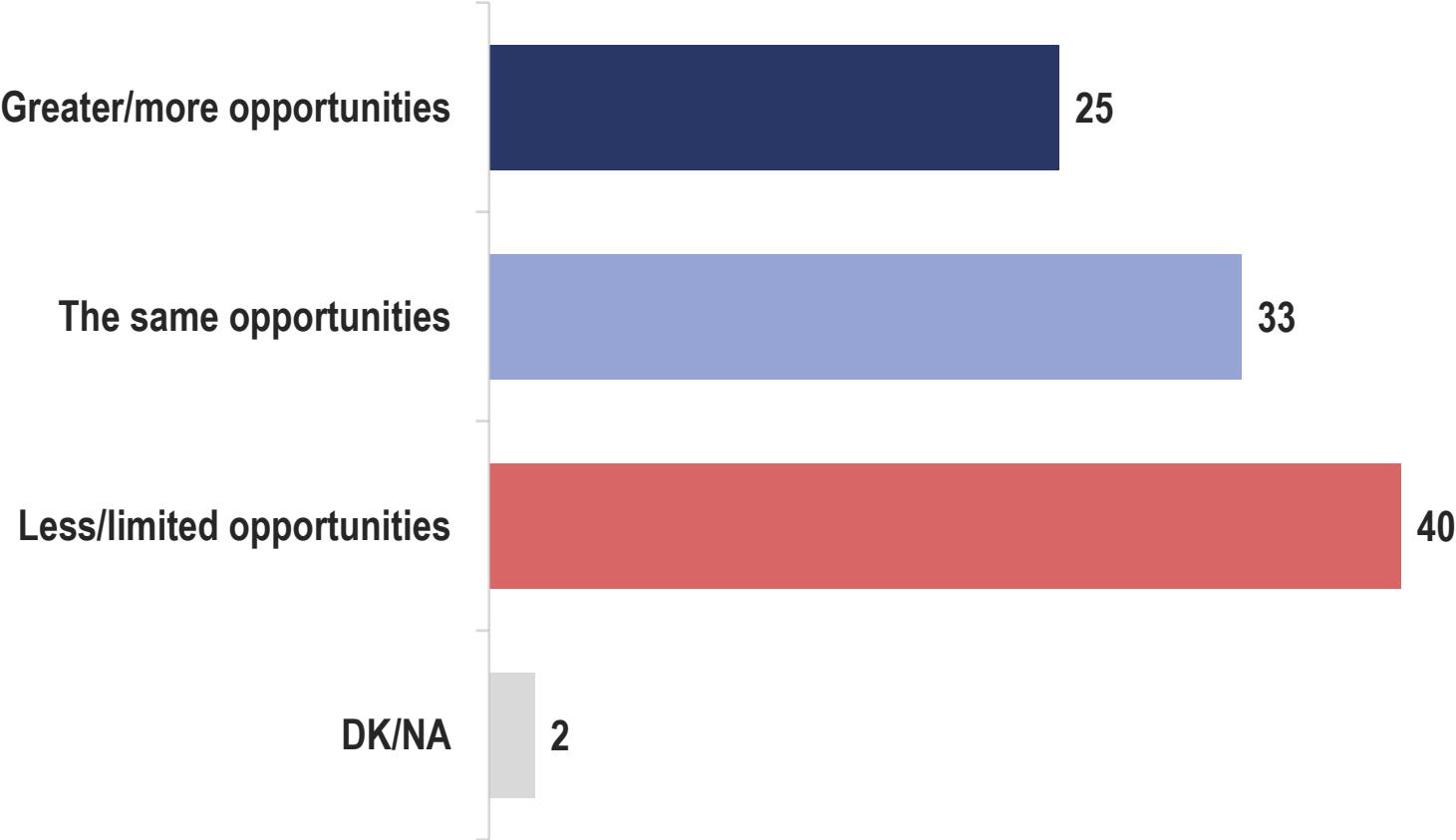
And thinking of the taxes you have to pay, do you consider them just or unjust?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)								
		Vote in 2023 National Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA		
Definitely fair/just	5	9	1	4	3	6		
Probably fair/just	14	24	7	14	7	7		
Probably unfair/unjust	29	32	28	34	27	24		
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	33	62	47	60	61		
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	3	2		
BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Definitely fair/just	5	10	1	4	0	4	3	6
Probably fair/just	14	27	8	18	3	4	7	10
Probably unfair/unjust	29	35	24	29	39	34	26	23
Definitely unfair/unjust	49	27	64	45	53	57	61	60
DK/NA	2	1	3	4	6	1	2	2

SECTION 5: Opportunities depending on the place of residence

OPPORTUNITIES OFFERED BY THEIR PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Would you say your residential area offers greater/more, the same or less/limited opportunities compared to the ones most civilians enjoy in Greece?



OPPORTUNITIES OFFERED BY THEIR PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Would you say your residential area offers greater/more, the same or less/limited opportunities compared to the ones most civilians enjoy in Greece?

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Greater/more opportunities	25	26	24	39	22	20	21
The same opportunities	33	32	34	31	30	36	36
Less/limited opportunities	40	41	40	28	48	43	39
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	1	1	5

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Greater/more opportunities	25	14	21	36
The same opportunities	33	30	34	31
Less/limited opportunities	40	47	44	31
DK/NA	2	9	1	1

OPPORTUNITIES OFFERED BY THEIR PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Would you say your residential area offers greater/more, the same or less/limited opportunities compared to the ones most civilians enjoy in Greece?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Greater/more opportunities	25	39	10	8	8	26	24
The same opportunities	33	41	28	26	19	31	34
Less/limited opportunities	40	18	61	64	69	42	39
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	4	1	3

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Greater/more opportunities	25	17	32	35
The same opportunities	33	33	33	28
Less/limited opportunities	40	48	34	30
DK/NA	2	2	2	6

OPPORTUNITIES OFFERED BY THEIR PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Would you say your residential area offers greater/more, the same or less/limited opportunities compared to the ones most civilians enjoy in Greece?

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Greater/more opportunities	25	21	22	32	61
The same opportunities	33	28	32	38	17
Less/limited opportunities	40	47	44	29	22
DK/NA	2	5	2	1	0

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Greater/more opportunities	25	25	22	31	30	23	19
The same opportunities	33	37	32	28	31	30	39
Less/limited opportunities	40	34	46	39	36	47	39
DK/NA	2	4	0	2	2	1	4

OPPORTUNITIES OFFERED BY THEIR PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Would you say your residential area offers greater/more, the same or less/limited opportunities compared to the ones most civilians enjoy in Greece?

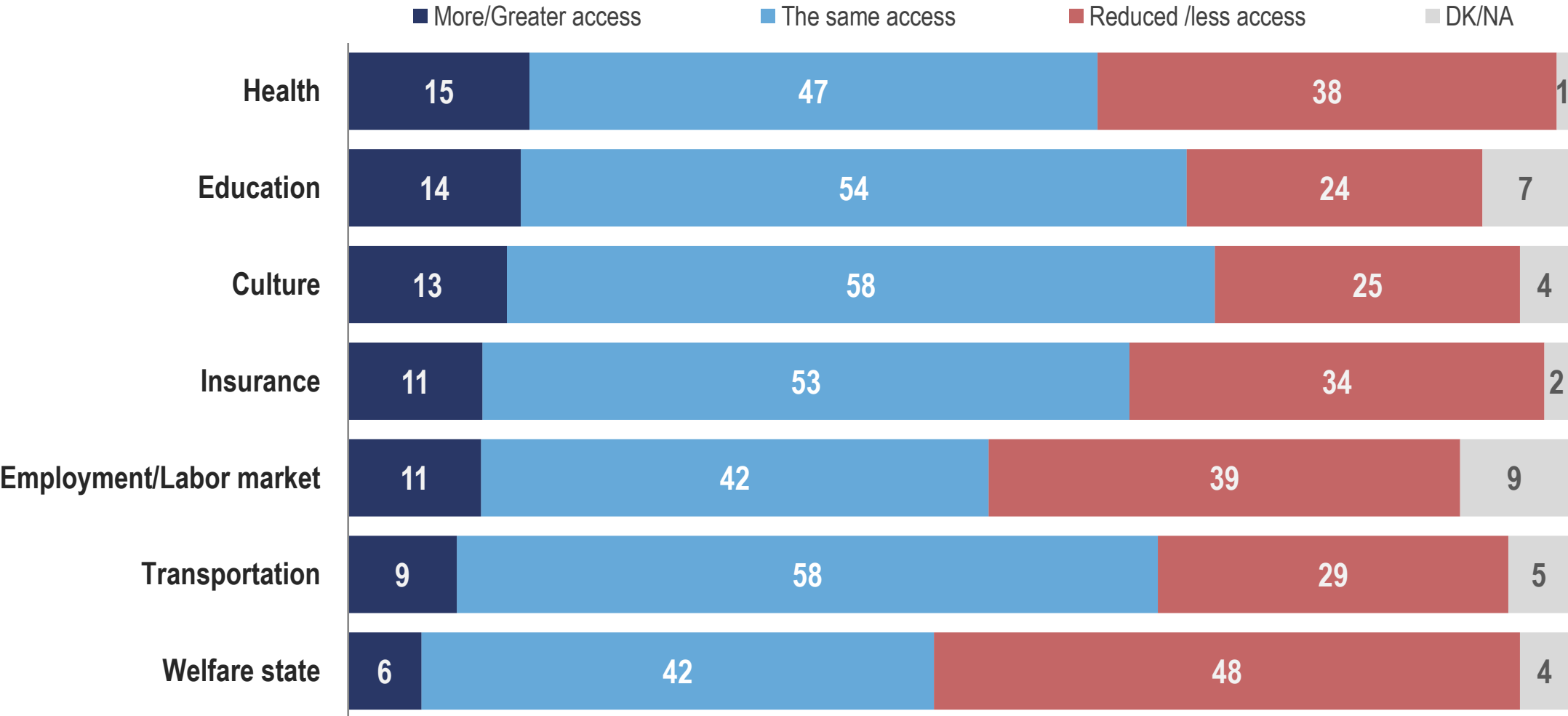
BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)								
		Vote in 2023 National Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA		
Greater/more opportunities	25	28	21	30	26	16		
The same opportunities	33	31	30	30	34	42		
Less/limited opportunities	40	40	48	41	39	34		
DK/NA	2	2	1	0	2	8		

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Greater/more opportunities	25	27	26	26	19	28	25	20
The same opportunities	33	33	30	27	36	24	34	37
Less/limited opportunities	40	38	41	47	37	47	40	38
DK/NA	2	2	3	0	7	1	0	5

SECTION 6: Access to goods and services

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?



ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY GENDER & AGE (1/2)								
			Gender		Age			
		TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Health	More/Greater access	15	14	15	23	14	14	9
	The same access	47	48	46	51	44	47	48
	Reduced /less access	38	37	39	26	42	39	42
Education	More/Greater access	14	13	16	26	12	9	10
	The same access	54	56	53	58	56	58	47
	Reduced /less access	24	25	24	16	28	22	28
Culture	More/Greater access	13	12	15	20	10	13	12
	The same access	58	58	57	64	56	59	55
	Reduced /less access	25	27	24	16	31	27	25
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	10	12	17	11	9	8
	The same access	53	54	52	53	53	56	51
	Reduced /less access	34	35	33	30	35	34	36

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY GENDER & AGE (2/2)								
			Gender		Age			
		TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	12	9	14	10	10	9
	The same access	42	43	41	50	42	40	36
	Reduced /less access	39	39	39	32	45	43	35
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	9	8	10	8	9	7
	The same access	58	56	61	64	58	57	55
	Reduced /less access	29	30	27	26	31	30	28
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	6	5	4	6	7	6
	The same access	42	39	45	54	39	37	38
	Reduced /less access	48	52	44	39	52	50	49

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY EDUCATION (1/2)					
			Education		
		TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Health	More/Greater access	15	7	11	24
	The same access	47	37	47	51
	Reduced /less access	38	54	42	25
Education	More/Greater access	14	8	8	27
	The same access	54	44	56	56
	Reduced /less access	24	33	28	15
Culture	More/Greater access	13	5	12	19
	The same access	58	46	58	62
	Reduced /less access	25	36	27	18
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	6	8	19
	The same access	53	33	56	56
	Reduced /less access	34	57	34	24

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY EDUCATION (2/2)					
			Education		
		TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	9	7	17
	The same access	42	37	42	44
	Reduced /less access	39	32	44	34
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	8	9	8
	The same access	58	52	57	64
	Reduced /less access	29	25	31	26
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	5	6	6
	The same access	42	27	40	52
	Reduced /less access	48	54	52	39

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS (1/2)								
			Area of residence				Working status	
		TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Health	More/Greater access	15	18	10	14	11	16	13
	The same access	47	48	44	52	44	47	46
	Reduced /less access	38	35	45	34	44	36	40
Education	More/Greater access	14	17	8	17	9	16	12
	The same access	54	56	52	54	53	58	50
	Reduced /less access	24	21	33	21	29	23	26
Culture	More/Greater access	13	16	10	16	7	12	14
	The same access	58	60	51	62	54	60	55
	Reduced /less access	25	21	34	17	36	26	25
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	14	9	10	6	12	9
	The same access	53	53	50	64	48	55	51
	Reduced /less access	34	31	38	26	44	32	36

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS (2/2)								
			Area of residence				Working status	
		TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	11	9	11	11	12	9
	The same access	42	46	43	46	31	45	38
	Reduced /less access	39	36	38	38	47	40	38
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	9	5	10	9	9	8
	The same access	58	68	55	52	41	58	58
	Reduced /less access	29	20	36	32	44	30	27
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	7	6	4	4	5	7
	The same access	42	45	36	50	34	44	40
	Reduced /less access	48	45	53	41	56	48	48

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY FINANCIAL STATUS (1/2)					
			Financial status		
		TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Health	More/Greater access	15	6	20	36
	The same access	47	41	53	50
	Reduced /less access	38	53	26	12
Education	More/Greater access	14	6	21	28
	The same access	54	48	62	53
	Reduced /less access	24	37	13	12
Culture	More/Greater access	13	6	19	25
	The same access	58	53	64	57
	Reduced /less access	25	36	15	14
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	4	15	28
	The same access	53	44	63	54
	Reduced /less access	34	50	20	15

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY FINANCIAL STATUS (2/2)					
			Financial status		
		TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	4	15	27
	The same access	42	36	48	45
	Reduced /less access	39	51	30	17
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	5	11	16
	The same access	58	53	64	59
	Reduced /less access	29	36	22	17
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	2	9	12
	The same access	42	28	54	57
	Reduced /less access	48	66	33	25

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY SOCIAL CLASS (1/2)						
			Social class			
		TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Health	More/Greater access	15	7	10	27	53
	The same access	47	47	49	45	32
	Reduced /less access	38	46	40	28	16
Education	More/Greater access	14	6	11	23	52
	The same access	54	50	57	56	39
	Reduced /less access	24	36	25	15	9
Culture	More/Greater access	13	4	12	23	23
	The same access	58	52	59	59	62
	Reduced /less access	25	37	26	14	14
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	4	8	21	30
	The same access	53	43	56	57	45
	Reduced /less access	34	51	35	19	25

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY SOCIAL CLASS (2/2)						
			Social class			
		TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	5	7	20	25
	The same access	42	34	46	42	38
	Reduced /less access	39	48	40	29	33
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	3	6	15	18
	The same access	58	54	58	63	57
	Reduced /less access	29	36	32	17	19
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	3	4	9	17
	The same access	42	24	45	50	48
	Reduced /less access	48	66	47	37	32

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY IDEOLOGY (1/2)								
			Ideology					
		TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Health	More/Greater access	15	13	4	18	26	18	9
	The same access	47	40	45	50	57	50	38
	Reduced /less access	38	45	50	32	16	32	52
Education	More/Greater access	14	20	6	15	24	15	6
	The same access	54	41	54	57	60	62	52
	Reduced /less access	24	29	36	19	10	20	33
Culture	More/Greater access	13	19	8	13	22	13	5
	The same access	58	45	59	64	64	68	46
	Reduced /less access	25	34	29	19	13	16	42
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	11	5	12	22	11	4
	The same access	53	41	54	63	57	61	43
	Reduced /less access	34	45	39	24	19	27	51

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY IDEOLOGY (2/2)								
			Ideology					
		TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	11	5	15	19	13	1
	The same access	42	31	36	51	48	46	40
	Reduced /less access	39	46	52	25	25	35	49
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	9	2	6	17	11	6
	The same access	58	56	57	60	61	58	58
	Reduced /less access	29	29	37	28	17	28	32
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	4	4	7	13	7	0
	The same access	42	36	33	49	57	46	33
	Reduced /less access	48	54	60	41	27	43	63

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023) (1/2)							
			Vote in 2023 National Elections				
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Health	More/Greater access	15	24	6	10	10	13
	The same access	47	55	46	45	41	39
	Reduced /less access	38	21	48	45	48	48
Education	More/Greater access	14	21	9	11	10	14
	The same access	54	60	56	51	54	42
	Reduced /less access	24	15	29	30	29	31
Culture	More/Greater access	13	18	8	11	11	13
	The same access	58	64	54	63	52	51
	Reduced /less access	25	15	36	20	35	27
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	18	7	7	6	10
	The same access	53	59	50	61	46	48
	Reduced /less access	34	21	41	30	46	41

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023) (2/2)							
			Vote in 2023 National Elections				
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	18	6	9	7	5
	The same access	42	49	37	47	35	37
	Reduced /less access	39	26	50	39	48	43
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	14	6	1	6	8
	The same access	58	60	51	59	62	54
	Reduced /less access	29	22	40	35	29	27
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	11	2	5	1	7
	The same access	42	53	33	41	38	34
	Reduced /less access	48	32	62	54	57	53

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024) (1/2)									
			Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Health	More/Greater access	15	27	8	9	10	3	13	12
	The same access	47	56	40	50	34	36	49	41
	Reduced /less access	38	17	52	41	50	61	38	47
Education	More/Greater access	14	21	9	11	15	3	12	15
	The same access	54	61	51	53	45	61	55	46
	Reduced /less access	24	12	34	28	34	30	27	28
Culture	More/Greater access	13	20	8	14	10	3	13	11
	The same access	58	66	55	55	62	59	53	51
	Reduced /less access	25	11	34	26	23	37	33	30
Insurance	More/Greater access	11	21	10	6	3	2	9	8
	The same access	53	59	48	63	37	46	53	49
	Reduced /less access	34	19	41	29	54	52	37	41

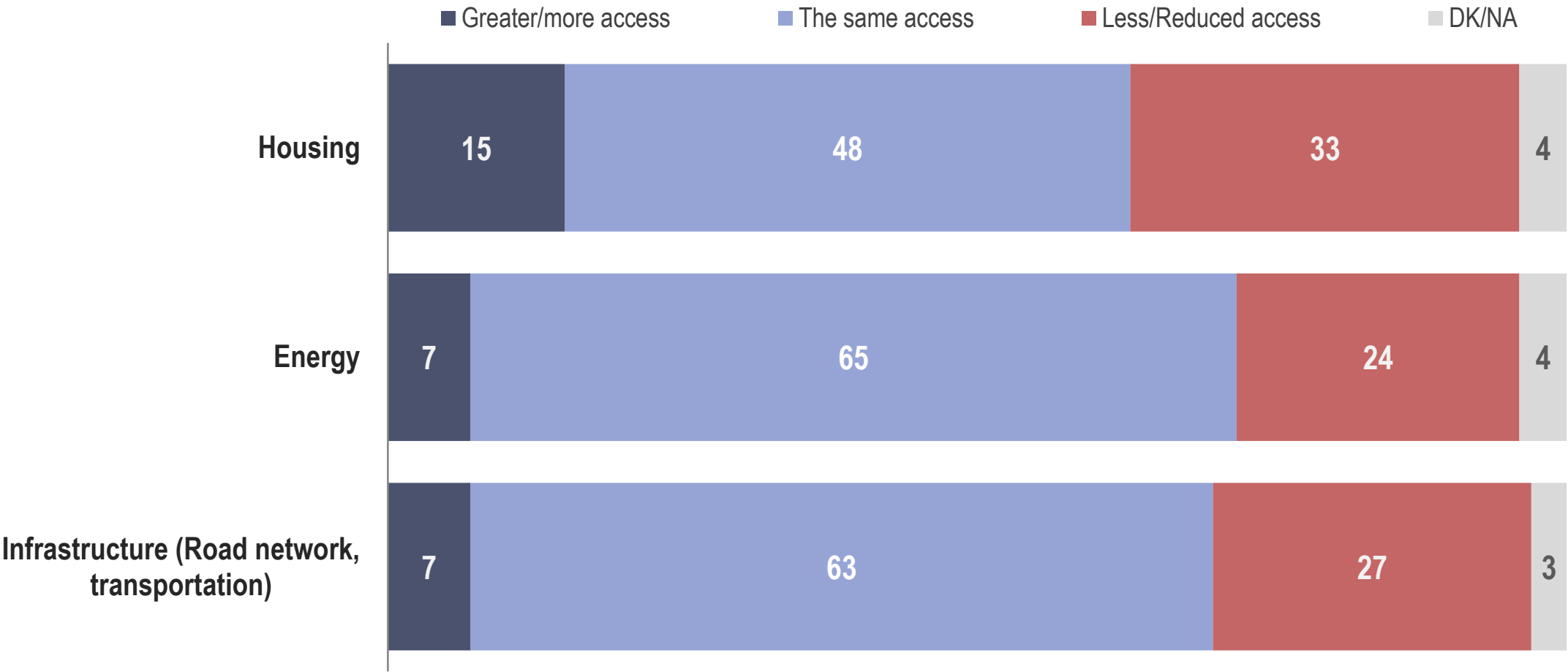
ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have more/greater access, the same or reduced/less access than the average?

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024) (2/2)									
			Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Employment/Labor market	More/Greater access	11	20	9	11	4	2	9	4
	The same access	42	52	34	43	38	38	41	35
	Reduced /less access	39	20	50	40	52	59	40	48
Transportation	More/Greater access	9	16	5	2	7	3	5	10
	The same access	58	61	49	53	66	60	63	55
	Reduced /less access	29	19	42	40	21	36	30	26
Welfare state	More/Greater access	6	12	4	4	0	1	3	6
	The same access	42	54	32	40	42	20	43	38
	Reduced /less access	48	29	63	55	51	72	51	50

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?



ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

BY GENDER & AGE								
			Gender		Age			
		TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Housing	Greater/more access	15	13	17	24	10	9	16
	The same access	48	47	49	45	49	50	48
	Less/Reduced access	33	37	29	29	38	35	29
Energy	Greater/more access	7	7	7	4	8	8	8
	The same access	65	61	68	72	66	63	59
	Less/Reduced access	24	27	21	20	24	25	26
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	8	5	5	7	9	6
	The same access	63	59	67	68	62	57	65
	Less/Reduced access	27	29	26	25	30	31	24

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

BY EDUCATION					
			Education		
		TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Housing	Greater/more access	15	20	8	24
	The same access	48	35	49	51
	Less/Reduced access	33	36	39	23
Energy	Greater/more access	7	7	6	8
	The same access	65	54	62	73
	Less/Reduced access	24	29	27	17
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	5	7	8
	The same access	63	57	62	68
	Less/Reduced access	27	31	28	25

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS								
			Area of residence				Working status	
		TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Housing	Greater/more access	15	15	8	21	13	14	15
	The same access	48	50	53	47	42	49	48
	Less/Reduced access	33	31	35	26	41	35	31
Energy	Greater/more access	7	7	7	6	8	6	8
	The same access	65	69	61	74	51	67	61
	Less/Reduced access	24	21	26	16	36	24	25
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	7	5	8	5	6	7
	The same access	63	72	54	64	47	62	64
	Less/Reduced access	27	18	37	27	45	29	25

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

BY FINANCIAL STATUS					
			Financial status		
		TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Housing	Greater/more access	15	8	17	37
	The same access	48	41	55	51
	Less/Reduced access	33	47	23	9
Energy	Greater/more access	7	4	9	13
	The same access	65	56	73	73
	Less/Reduced access	24	36	15	8
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	4	9	10
	The same access	63	57	69	70
	Less/Reduced access	27	36	20	18

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

ΑΝΑ ΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΚΗ ΤΑΞΗ						
			Social class			
		TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Housing	Greater/more access	15	14	10	21	46
	The same access	48	35	50	58	29
	Less/Reduced access	33	46	36	18	21
Energy	Greater/more access	7	2	4	14	19
	The same access	65	55	67	69	58
	Less/Reduced access	24	40	25	11	18
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	4	5	10	19
	The same access	63	57	62	73	65
	Less/Reduced access	27	35	31	14	16

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

BY IDEOLOGY								
			Ideology					
		TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Housing	Greater/more access	15	22	10	18	19	11	9
	The same access	48	38	45	55	53	54	43
	Less/Reduced access	33	36	42	25	21	33	42
Energy	Greater/more access	7	5	2	8	13	8	6
	The same access	65	64	57	73	74	63	57
	Less/Reduced access	24	26	36	16	10	23	34
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	2	4	7	11	11	5
	The same access	63	67	57	71	64	66	57
	Less/Reduced access	27	27	37	20	22	22	36

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)							
			Vote in 2023 National Elections				
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Housing	Greater/more access	15	15	10	15	18	11
	The same access	48	55	40	45	45	47
	Less/Reduced access	33	27	46	35	33	36
Energy	Greater/more access	7	12	5	4	3	5
	The same access	65	68	57	66	65	65
	Less/Reduced access	24	14	34	25	30	27
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	12	3	5	3	6
	The same access	63	65	55	56	70	62
	Less/Reduced access	27	21	40	35	25	29

ACCESS TO GOODS AND SERVICES COMPARED TO THE AVERAGE

For each of the following goods and services, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access compared to the average?

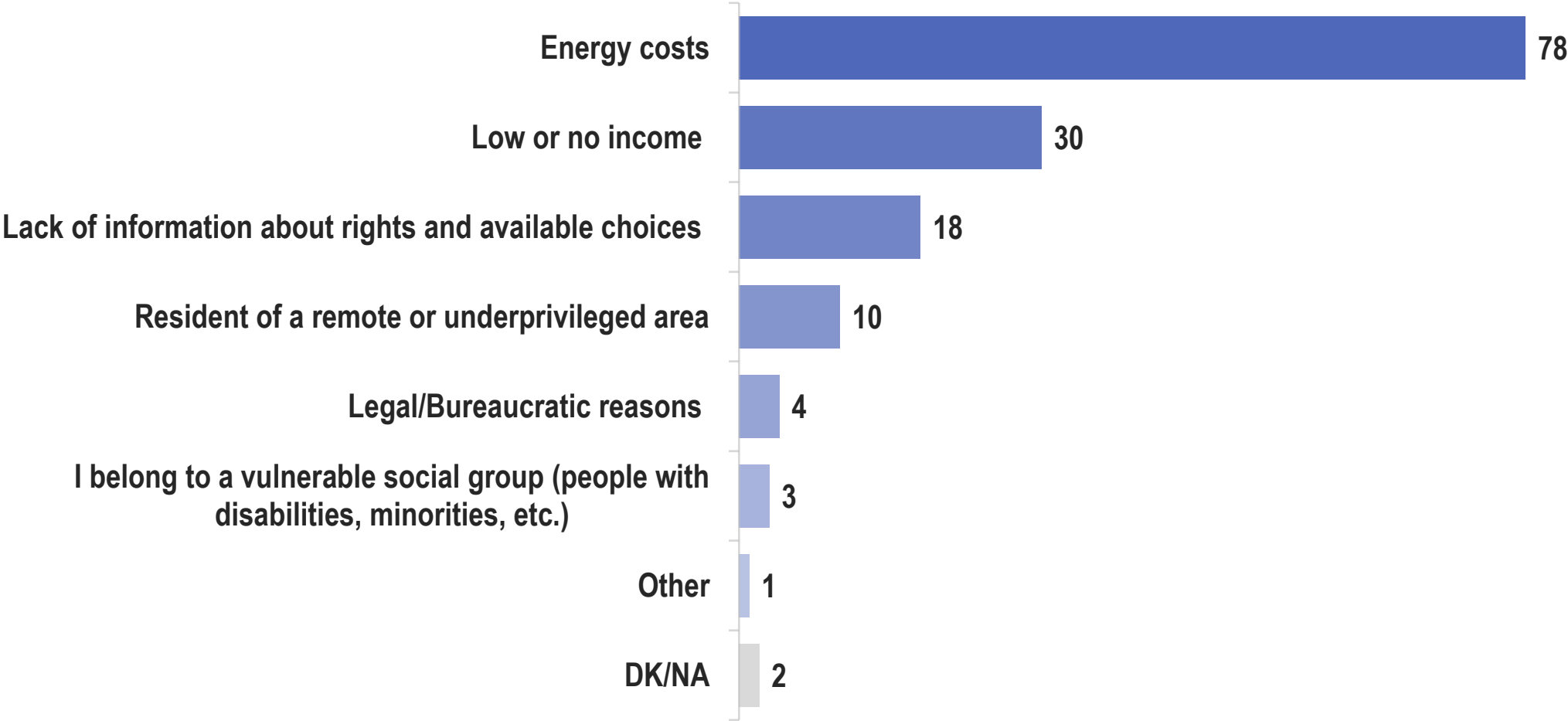
BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)									
			Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Housing	Greater/more access	15	16	13	18	13	11	13	16
	The same access	48	55	39	47	60	43	45	46
	Less/Reduced access	33	25	41	34	21	45	38	34
Energy	Greater/more access	7	13	4	6	3	3	2	8
	The same access	65	69	56	63	72	59	65	64
	Less/Reduced access	24	12	33	28	19	37	31	24
Infrastructure (Road network, transportation)	Greater/more access	7	13	3	7	1	3	3	6
	The same access	63	65	53	54	77	59	70	63
	Less/Reduced access	27	19	39	38	16	37	27	28

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

*What are the reasons you have less access to **energy** than the average?*

BASE: Those who have limited access to **Energy** (24%)

MULTIPLE CHOICE



FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

What are the reasons you have less access to *energy* than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Energy costs	78	81	74	78	76	85	76
Low or no income	30	26	34	52	21	27	28
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	15	22	14	19	19	20
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	11	9	3	19	2	8
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	3	6	4	3	5	5
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	0	7	0	6	2	3
Other	1	1	1	0	2	2	0
DK/NA	2	1	3	0	2	0	5

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

*What are the reasons you have less access to **energy** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Energy costs	78	78	79	75
Low or no income	30	25	29	35
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	10	20	20
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	11	11	6
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	8	3	5
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	11	2	2
Other	1	0	2	0
DK/NA	2	0	3	1

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

What are the reasons you have less access to *energy* than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Energy costs	78	82	90	82	66	79	77
Low or no income	30	32	42	23	24	32	28
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	22	9	21	17	17	20
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	1	4	15	23	11	9
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	6	0	3	4	3	5
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	1	1	6	7	0	7
Other	1	0	2	0	2	1	1
DK/NA	2	1	4	0	4	1	3

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

What are the reasons you have less access to *energy* than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Energy costs	78	79	75	76
Low or no income	30	36	16	0
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	18	21	9
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	13	1	16
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	5	2	0
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	5	0	0
Other	1	0	3	8
DK/NA	2	1	5	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

What are the reasons you have less access to *energy* than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Energy costs	78	75	81	76	45
Low or no income	30	46	26	4	34
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	16	20	21	0
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	13	8	8	24
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	3	4	6	31
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	0	7	0	0
Other	1	2	0	2	0
DK/NA	2	2	2	0	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

What are the reasons you have less access to *energy* than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Energy costs	78	89	71	90	90	76	70
Low or no income	30	44	34	11	24	15	35
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	24	12	18	41	7	21
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	13	2	14	9	18	10
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	7	1	8	7	5	4
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	1	0	0	17	0	9
Other	1	0	0	0	4	0	3
DK/NA	2	0	5	0	0	3	1

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

What are the reasons you have less access to *energy* than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Energy costs	78	75	81	73	80	76
Low or no income	30	17	36	16	32	48
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	16	17	19	19	21
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	24	3	12	9	0
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	2	1	7	4	13
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	14	1	0	0	2
Other	1	0	0	3	2	0
DK/NA	2	1	3	0	2	6

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO ENERGY

What are the reasons you have less access to *energy* than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

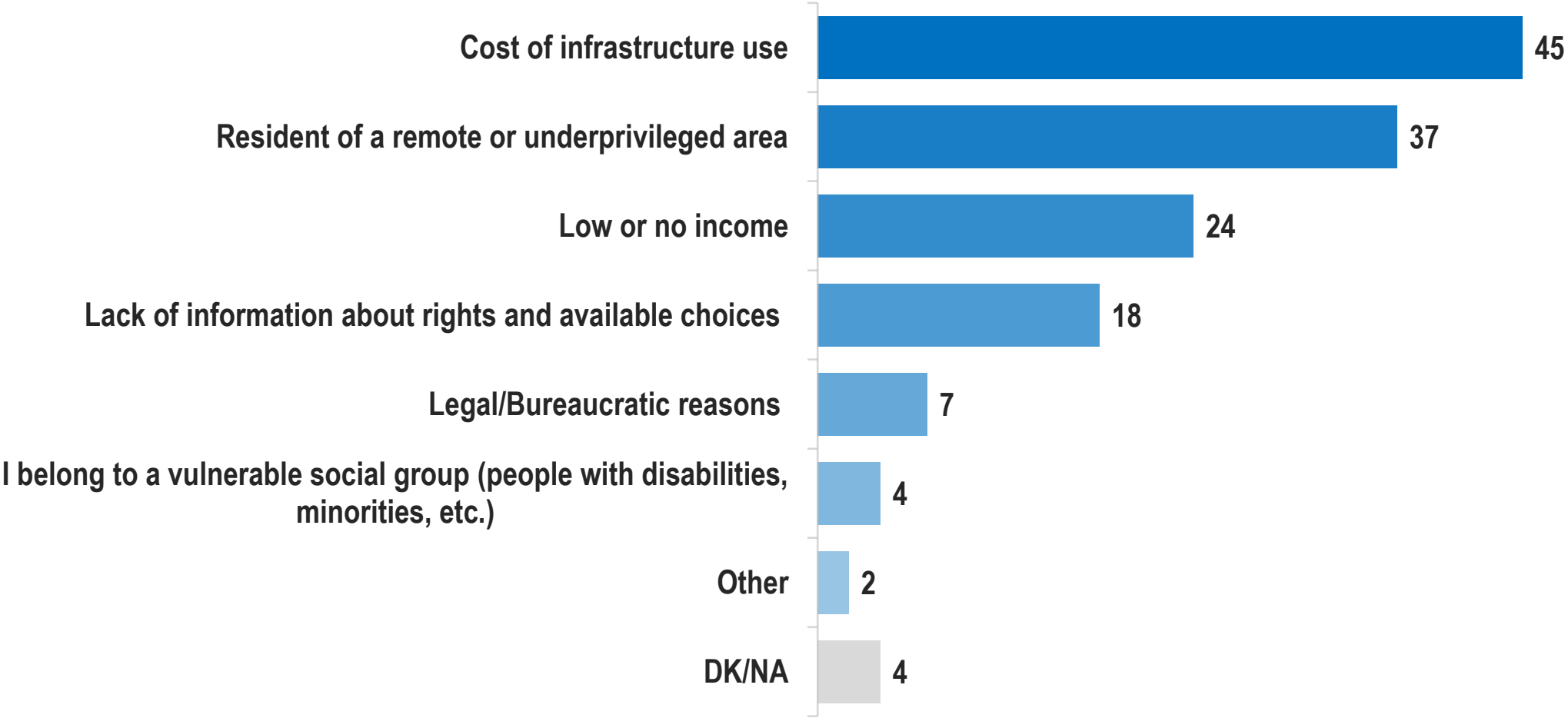
BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Energy costs	78	79	87	88	77	64	76	71
Low or no income	30	21	37	19	53	31	25	41
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	22	19	19	20	7	20	17
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	10	18	2	7	39	6	10	8
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	4	1	1	9	16	0	2	10
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	3	20	1	0	0	2	0	2
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	2
DK/NA	2	1	0	0	5	0	4	4

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

*What are the reasons you have less access to **infrastructure** than the average?*

BASE: Those who have limited access to Infrastructure (27%)

MULTIPLE CHOICE



FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

What are the reasons you have less access to infrastructure than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Cost of infrastructure use	45	52	38	37	45	44	54
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	35	39	53	41	32	21
Low or no income	24	25	24	29	18	22	32
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	19	17	13	16	23	22
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	6	8	5	7	7	10
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	1	9	3	6	8	1
Other	2	0	4	0	2	2	5
DK/NA	4	4	5	0	6	7	3

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

*What are the reasons you have less access to **infrastructure** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Cost of infrastructure use	45	30	52	39
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	36	32	47
Low or no income	24	32	24	20
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	9	21	16
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	8	8	5
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	9	3	5
Other	2	5	3	1
DK/NA	4	14	3	2

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

What are the reasons you have less access to infrastructure than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Cost of infrastructure use	45	56	55	31	34	41	50
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	9	40	49	60	43	28
Low or no income	24	25	27	23	22	23	26
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	29	12	24	7	16	20
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	11	2	3	7	5	10
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	4	2	6	6	2	8
Other	2	5	3	0	0	2	3
DK/NA	4	3	6	8	4	5	4

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

*What are the reasons you have less access to **infrastructure** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Cost of infrastructure use	45	50	40	18
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	30	44	75
Low or no income	24	34	7	5
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	19	18	6
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	8	8	0
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	5	5	0
Other	2	2	4	2
DK/NA	4	5	5	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

*What are the reasons you have less access to **infrastructure** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Cost of infrastructure use	45	47	44	46	44
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	46	36	25	12
Low or no income	24	37	18	15	68
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	14	21	16	3
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	9	8	4	0
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	0	7	3	0
Other	2	2	2	6	7
DK/NA	4	2	6	3	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

*What are the reasons you have less access to **infrastructure** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Cost of infrastructure use	45	64	48	44	34	34	42
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	24	28	45	60	53	28
Low or no income	24	36	25	11	7	15	37
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	28	15	17	11	10	23
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	9	3	5	4	1	18
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	1	4	2	5	0	11
Other	2	3	3	9	2	0	0
DK/NA	4	0	5	4	9	8	2

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

*What are the reasons you have less access to **infrastructure** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)

		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Cost of infrastructure use	45	29	58	39	55	44
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	55	30	31	39	14
Low or no income	24	13	26	17	28	43
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	9	25	10	24	20
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	4	7	2	8	16
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	9	3	1	2	8
Other	2	1	0	6	4	0
DK/NA	4	10	3	10	0	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO INFRASTRUCTURE

What are the reasons you have less access to infrastructure than the average?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

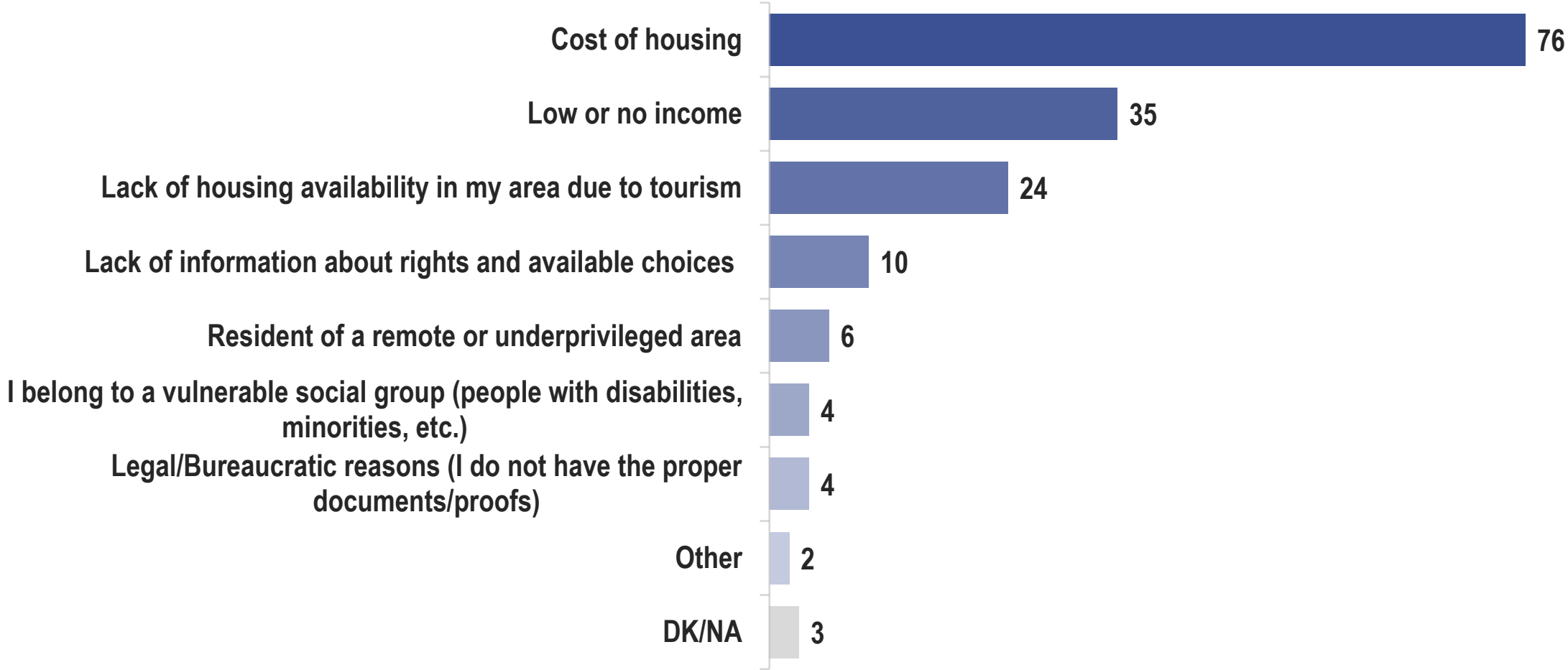
BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Cost of infrastructure use	45	22	65	34	69	44	61	40
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	37	61	26	38	20	52	28	27
Low or no income	24	6	21	21	23	39	24	42
Lack of information about rights and available choices	18	8	25	14	34	14	19	21
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons	7	4	8	2	19	6	7	13
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	11	3	1	0	2	2	7
Other	2	2	0	6	0	0	5	0
DK/NA	4	13	1	9	0	0	2	1

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

BASE: Those who have limited access to Housing (33%)

MULTIPLE CHOICE



FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Cost of housing	76	84	68	89	78	74	65
Low or no income	35	35	36	38	35	32	35
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	25	23	35	24	19	19
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	8	12	7	6	12	17
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	8	4	3	8	6	5
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	2	7	3	5	2	4
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	3	4	4	1	3	9
Other	2	2	1	0	2	3	2
DK/NA	3	3	3	0	3	2	5

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Cost of housing	76	62	78	79
Low or no income	35	33	38	28
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	17	23	32
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	10	9	12
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	4	7	4
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	11	2	4
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	12	2	4
Other	2	3	1	3
DK/NA	3	5	3	1

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Cost of housing	76	85	77	85	57	82	69
Low or no income	35	37	37	43	28	35	36
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	29	18	18	20	24	24
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	11	3	10	11	7	13
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	2	5	7	14	6	6
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	3	4	4	6	2	7
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	2	0	5	8	3	5
Other	2	2	0	0	2	1	2
DK/NA	3	2	3	0	6	3	3

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Cost of housing	76	73	83	79
Low or no income	35	46	12	10
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	23	27	28
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	11	8	0
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	6	6	0
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	5	0	0
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	5	1	0
Other	2	1	2	11
DK/NA	3	3	3	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Cost of housing	76	76	76	77	79
Low or no income	35	47	37	8	30
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	16	27	26	30
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	8	12	7	0
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	8	5	9	0
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	1	6	0	0
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	6	3	2	0
Other	2	1	1	7	0
DK/NA	3	3	3	4	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Cost of housing	76	76	85	86	79	76	61
Low or no income	35	47	21	38	45	34	35
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	36	15	16	31	20	28
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	19	8	9	8	7	9
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	3	2	4	12	6	11
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	1	1	0	12	1	9
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	8	0	3	3	0	8
Other	2	2	1	6	3	1	0
DK/NA	3	3	3	1	0	10	1

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Cost of housing	76	74	77	81	80	69
Low or no income	35	32	36	28	36	45
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	31	22	15	23	22
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	6	16	10	11	4
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	7	4	5	8	4
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	10	2	0	0	5
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	1	10	2	1	6
Other	2	3	0	5	0	2
DK/NA	3	4	4	0	2	3

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO HOUSING

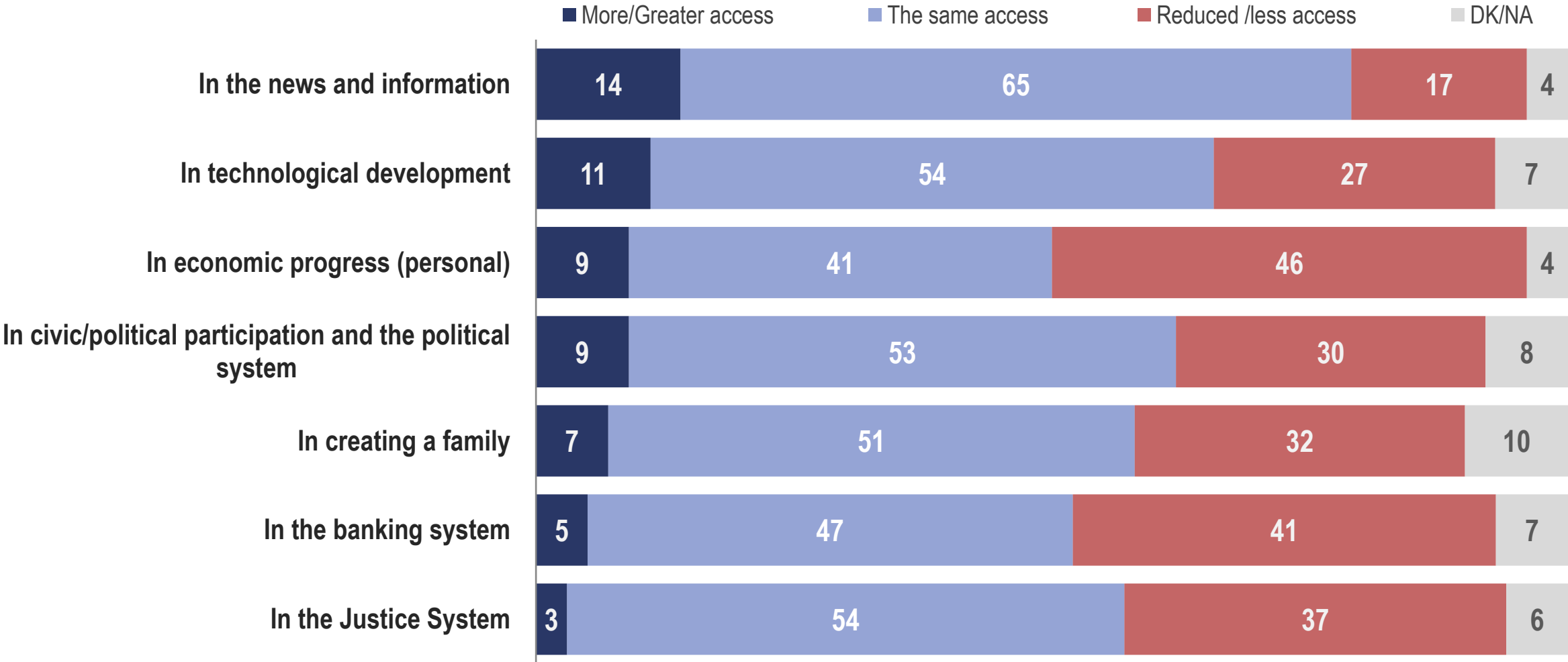
*What are the reasons you have less access to **housing** than the average?*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Cost of housing	76	71	79	84	61	92	77	71
Low or no income	35	28	39	30	23	34	32	50
Lack of housing availability in my area due to tourism	24	33	21	25	38	16	21	21
Lack of information about rights and available choices	10	7	21	14	15	2	11	2
Resident of a remote or underprivileged area	6	7	2	0	16	3	10	6
I belong to a vulnerable social group (people with disabilities, minorities, etc.)	4	11	1	0	0	1	0	6
Legal/Bureaucratic reasons (I do not have the proper documents/proofs)	4	2	13	2	0	3	1	5
Other	2	2	0	5	0	0	2	2
DK/NA	3	6	1	0	4	0	4	3

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?



OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY GENDER & AGE (1/2)								
			Gender		Age			
		TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	14	14	14	13	13	16
	The same access	65	62	68	72	67	66	57
	Reduced /less access	17	19	15	12	17	18	20
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	13	10	15	10	9	12
	The same access	54	50	57	60	57	50	47
	Reduced /less access	27	30	25	18	30	35	28
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	10	8	16	7	6	9
	The same access	41	41	41	47	39	37	41
	Reduced /less access	46	45	47	34	53	55	41
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	9	9	13	6	9	10
	The same access	53	52	54	58	53	52	49
	Reduced /less access	30	33	28	25	34	31	28

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY GENDER & AGE (2/2)								
			Gender		Age			
		TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	8	6	4	8	6	9
	The same access	51	48	54	42	54	58	51
	Reduced /less access	32	37	28	45	35	28	21
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	5	6	6	6	6	5
	The same access	47	45	49	56	47	42	42
	Reduced /less access	41	45	38	30	43	46	45
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
	The same access	54	48	59	60	53	50	51
	Reduced /less access	37	43	32	33	39	42	35

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY EDUCATION (1/2)					
			Education		
		TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	8	13	18
	The same access	65	54	67	67
	Reduced /less access	17	23	17	14
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	3	9	19
	The same access	54	36	55	59
	Reduced /less access	27	32	31	20
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	5	6	16
	The same access	41	32	40	47
	Reduced /less access	46	52	51	35
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	6	6	15
	The same access	53	40	54	56
	Reduced /less access	30	28	33	26

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY EDUCATION (2/2)					
			Education		
		TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	10	6	7
	The same access	51	45	51	53
	Reduced /less access	32	33	33	31
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	2	4	10
	The same access	47	25	45	59
	Reduced /less access	41	53	45	30
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	2	3	4
	The same access	54	40	53	61
	Reduced /less access	37	44	39	32

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS (1/2)								
			Area of residence				Working status	
		TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	15	10	21	12	15	14
	The same access	65	67	68	62	60	68	62
	Reduced /less access	17	15	19	13	20	15	19
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	12	8	13	11	12	10
	The same access	54	58	58	58	40	58	49
	Reduced /less access	27	24	29	25	37	25	31
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	12	4	9	4	10	8
	The same access	41	42	45	41	36	42	39
	Reduced /less access	46	43	44	45	53	46	45
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	9	6	15	8	9	8
	The same access	53	55	58	49	48	54	52
	Reduced /less access	30	31	28	32	28	31	29

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS (2/2)								
			Area of residence				Working status	
		TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	6	9	6	8	6	7
	The same access	51	50	57	59	47	51	52
	Reduced /less access	32	35	26	31	30	38	25
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	6	4	11	2	5	5
	The same access	47	51	43	56	35	50	43
	Reduced /less access	41	37	45	30	56	40	43
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	4	2	4	2	3	4
	The same access	54	55	53	59	48	54	54
	Reduced /less access	37	36	39	32	42	40	34

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY FINANCIAL STATUS (1/2)					
			Financial status		
		TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	12	16	19
	The same access	65	59	71	69
	Reduced /less access	17	24	11	6
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	7	14	20
	The same access	54	45	62	61
	Reduced /less access	27	38	20	12
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	2	12	29
	The same access	41	30	50	54
	Reduced /less access	46	63	35	13
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	5	12	15
	The same access	53	48	58	57
	Reduced /less access	30	38	25	17

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY FINANCIAL STATUS (2/2)					
			Financial status		
		TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	5	7	17
	The same access	51	43	60	54
	Reduced /less access	32	41	24	23
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	2	6	18
	The same access	47	34	57	68
	Reduced /less access	41	57	32	8
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	1	5	5
	The same access	54	41	63	71
	Reduced /less access	37	50	28	16

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY SOCIAL CLASS (1/2)						
			Social class			
		TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	14	10	19	29
	The same access	65	62	67	66	66
	Reduced /less access	17	20	18	12	5
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	9	8	19	32
	The same access	54	39	56	61	55
	Reduced /less access	27	39	29	16	12
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	4	4	18	53
	The same access	41	27	43	50	30
	Reduced /less access	46	65	49	28	15
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	8	7	13	19
	The same access	53	49	55	52	60
	Reduced /less access	30	32	31	26	16

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY SOCIAL CLASS (2/2)						
			Social class			
		TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	6	4	11	26
	The same access	51	38	54	55	45
	Reduced /less access	32	46	32	25	17
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	2	3	12	28
	The same access	47	38	46	57	50
	Reduced /less access	41	53	44	28	20
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	2	2	5	15
	The same access	54	44	52	65	59
	Reduced /less access	37	47	39	26	23

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY IDEOLOGY (1/2)								
			Ideology					
		TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	18	13	12	14	18	10
	The same access	65	54	63	76	79	65	54
	Reduced /less access	17	22	21	8	4	14	30
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	15	12	9	13	11	8
	The same access	54	45	56	59	60	56	47
	Reduced /less access	27	35	25	24	24	23	36
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	11	4	10	14	11	4
	The same access	41	39	29	53	52	40	34
	Reduced /less access	46	46	61	34	31	43	59
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	14	9	6	14	8	3
	The same access	53	51	57	60	58	55	37
	Reduced /less access	30	29	29	28	23	26	46

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY IDEOLOGY (2/2)								
			Ideology					
		TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	5	3	9	11	9	5
	The same access	51	51	46	65	58	44	43
	Reduced /less access	32	34	36	18	25	39	41
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	8	3	8	7	6	1
	The same access	47	48	35	48	60	48	43
	Reduced /less access	41	38	53	42	29	37	47
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	2	1	5	6	4	1
	The same access	54	47	41	64	69	62	39
	Reduced /less access	37	44	53	28	17	29	51

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023) (1/2)							
			Vote in 2023 National Elections				
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	18	13	12	13	8
	The same access	65	68	59	74	63	64
	Reduced /less access	17	9	23	14	22	21
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	13	6	13	13	7
	The same access	54	59	59	55	44	51
	Reduced /less access	27	23	29	23	34	28
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	12	4	11	6	12
	The same access	41	47	34	46	34	42
	Reduced /less access	46	37	58	40	56	40
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	11	9	8	9	3
	The same access	53	54	56	62	48	51
	Reduced /less access	30	26	29	28	36	33

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023) (2/2)							
			Vote in 2023 National Elections				
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	10	5	6	5	3
	The same access	51	57	45	63	43	49
	Reduced /less access	32	25	40	26	40	31
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	8	2	6	5	2
	The same access	47	56	42	43	39	47
	Reduced /less access	41	31	46	48	49	41
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	7	1	1	1	1
	The same access	54	66	38	57	45	54
	Reduced /less access	37	22	55	42	47	33

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024) (1/2)									
			Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
In the news and information	More/Greater access	14	20	9	17	7	7	14	11
	The same access	65	66	67	67	59	66	64	65
	Reduced /less access	17	8	22	13	27	24	21	18
In technological development	More/Greater access	11	15	6	13	10	12	10	10
	The same access	54	61	55	52	55	48	49	50
	Reduced /less access	27	19	32	27	27	30	34	29
In economic progress (personal)	More/Greater access	9	12	6	13	5	6	6	8
	The same access	41	49	30	46	32	27	38	45
	Reduced /less access	46	34	61	38	58	67	51	42
In civic/political participation and the political system	More/Greater access	9	12	6	11	7	5	12	4
	The same access	53	55	60	57	59	42	49	48
	Reduced /less access	30	23	29	28	27	44	33	36

OPPORTUNITIES/ACCESS IN CRITICAL AREAS OF LIFE

For each of the following areas, would you say you have greater/more, the same or reduced/less access and opportunities compared to the average?

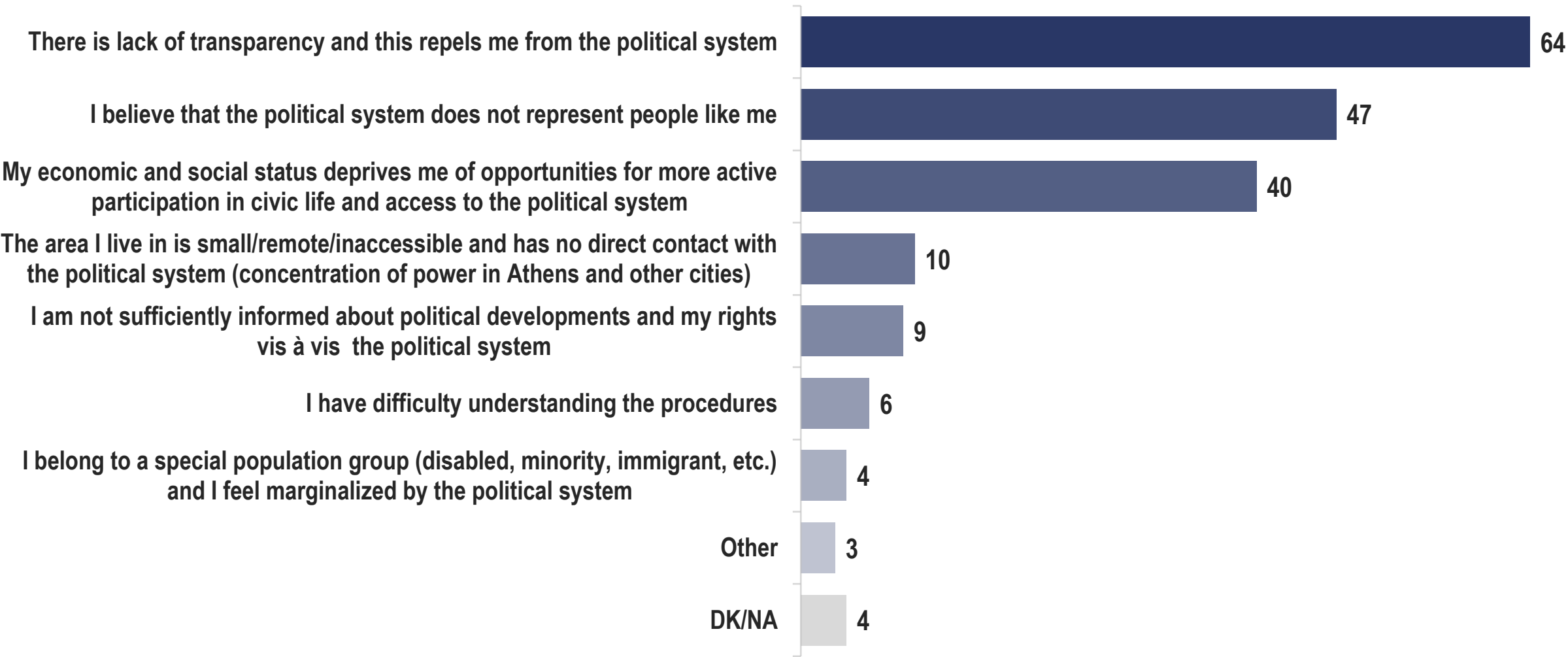
BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024) (2/2)									
			Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
		TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
In creating a family	More/Greater access	7	10	4	6	1	10	6	6
	The same access	51	59	45	55	42	33	49	53
	Reduced /less access	32	24	42	28	46	47	34	30
In the banking system	More/Greater access	5	9	5	5	2	2	6	2
	The same access	47	58	39	50	48	33	39	47
	Reduced /less access	41	27	51	41	42	55	48	45
In the Justice System	More/Greater access	3	6	2	5	0	0	1	3
	The same access	54	70	39	58	54	40	46	49
	Reduced /less access	37	18	58	36	39	57	46	36

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

BASE: For those who have limited access to civic/political participation and the political system (30%)

MULTIPLE CHOICE



FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	62	65	78	60	66	58
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	46	47	54	48	42	43
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	40	40	36	41	46	38
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	10	9	0	19	5	6
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	7	11	8	4	10	17
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	3	10	4	6	8	7
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	2	6	3	4	4	4
Other	3	6	1	7	3	2	3
DK/NA	4	5	2	0	5	2	5

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	36	64	75
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	47	45	50
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	46	38	41
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	12	10	9
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	13	10	5
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	7	6	5
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	4	3	6
Other	3	7	2	5
DK/NA	4	16	3	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	67	60	59	59	64	63
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	54	38	28	43	48	45
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	44	34	40	31	42	37
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	2	7	9	35	13	6
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	10	11	9	5	6	13
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	6	14	8	2	5	8
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	3	5	6	4	4	4
Other	3	5	2	3	1	5	1
DK/NA	4	2	5	9	5	2	6

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	61	67	63
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	46	49	43
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	47	29	36
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	11	9	7
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	8	10	13
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	5	8	4
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	3	5	4
Other	3	3	4	6
DK/NA	4	4	1	10

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	50	66	69	87
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	50	45	43	77
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	48	44	29	11
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	18	8	4	56
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	7	11	10	0
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	8	6	7	0
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	3	4	6	0
Other	3	0	6	1	0
DK/NA	4	5	4	2	0

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	69	54	62	62	52	75
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	54	43	46	39	27	60
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	41	36	55	55	34	28
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	8	7	4	13	25	6
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	8	13	11	13	13	2
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	0	2	10	6	7	10
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	2	5	1	9	7	1
Other	3	4	2	1	2	4	6
DK/NA	4	0	5	0	7	5	4

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	59	53	70	68	70
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	36	43	25	62	56
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	42	43	44	38	32
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	16	6	8	8	7
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	10	7	21	7	7
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	5	2	0	10	9
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	5	3	12	1	3
Other	3	5	2	0	3	6
DK/NA	4	4	3	2	5	3

FACTORS LEADING TO REDUCED ACCESS TO THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

What are the reasons you do not have equal access to civic/political participation and the political system?

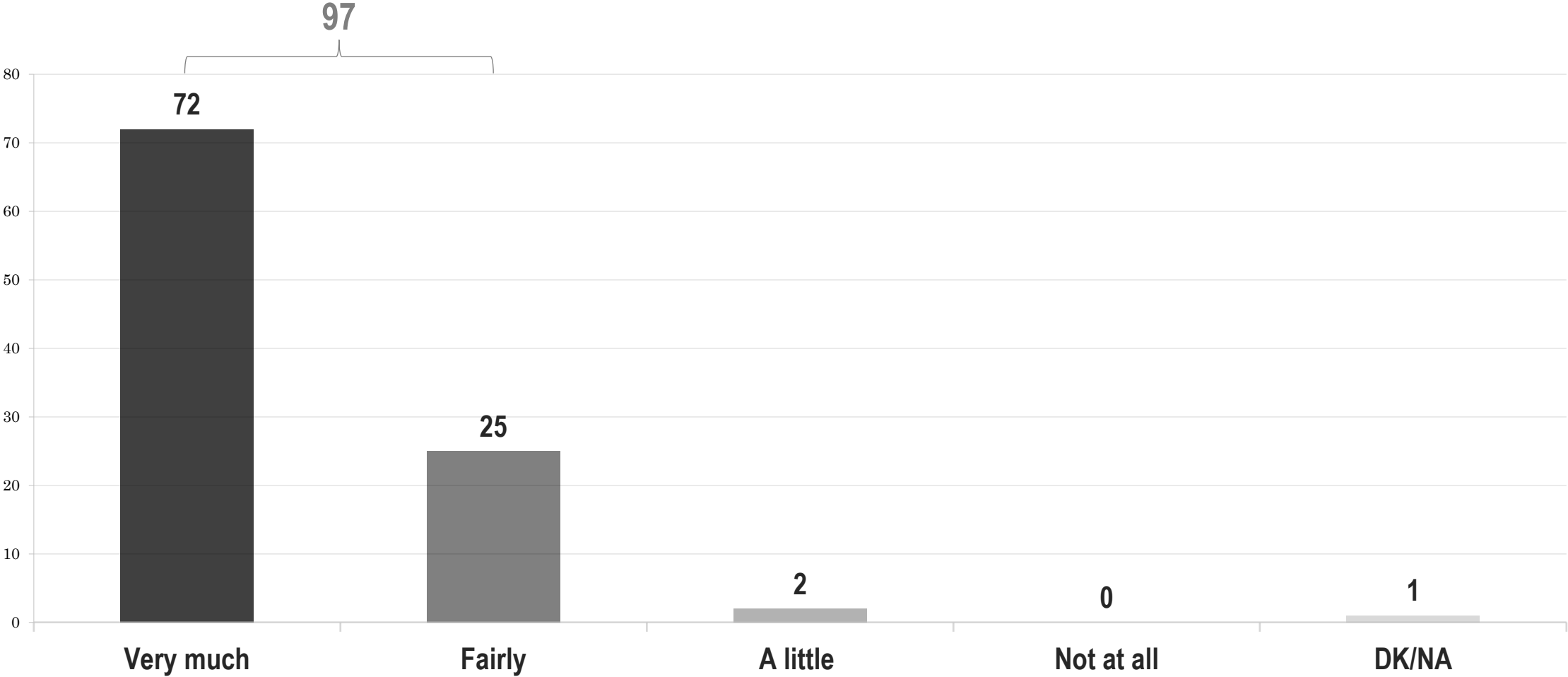
MULTIPLE CHOICE

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
There is lack of transparency and this repels me from the political system	64	55	54	70	37	70	71	71
I believe that the political system does not represent people like me	47	36	32	40	47	46	56	60
My economic and social status deprives me of opportunities for more active participation in civic life and access to the political system	40	49	41	46	60	41	38	24
The area I live in is small/remote/inaccessible and has no direct contact with the political system (concentration of power in Athens and other cities)	10	15	7	4	23	6	9	8
I am not sufficiently informed about political developments and my rights vis à vis the political system	9	12	14	17	17	5	6	5
I have difficulty understanding the procedures	6	1	2	2	0	3	12	13
I belong to a special population group (disabled, minority, immigrant, etc.) and I feel marginalized by the political system	4	5	2	6	0	7	1	5
Other	3	4	0	15	0	0	1	4
DK/NA	4	5	3	2	0	1	7	2

SECTION 7: The extent of Corruption

ASSESSMENT OF THE EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE

How widespread do you believe corruption is in our country?



ASSESSMENT OF THE EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE

How widespread do you believe corruption is in our country?

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Very much	72	70	73	73	76	71	65
Fairly	25	26	24	25	22	26	29
A little	2	3	2	1	2	2	3
DK/NA	1	1	2	2	0	0	3

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Very much	72	69	72	73
Fairly	25	23	26	24
A little	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	1	5	0	1

ASSESSMENT OF THE EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE

How widespread do you believe corruption is in our country?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Very much	72	74	70	59	73	73	69
Fairly	25	22	27	38	23	24	26
A little	2	2	3	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	1	1	2

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Very much	72	84	62	53
Fairly	25	13	34	42
A little	2	1	3	5
DK/NA	1	2	1	0

ASSESSMENT OF THE EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE

How widespread do you believe corruption is in our country?

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Very much	72	79	74	61	69
Fairly	25	17	23	35	26
A little	2	2	2	3	5
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	0

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Very much	72	92	87	69	39	61	83
Fairly	25	6	12	27	54	33	14
A little	2	0	1	2	6	4	0
DK/NA	1	1	0	1	0	2	3

ASSESSMENT OF THE EXTENT OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE

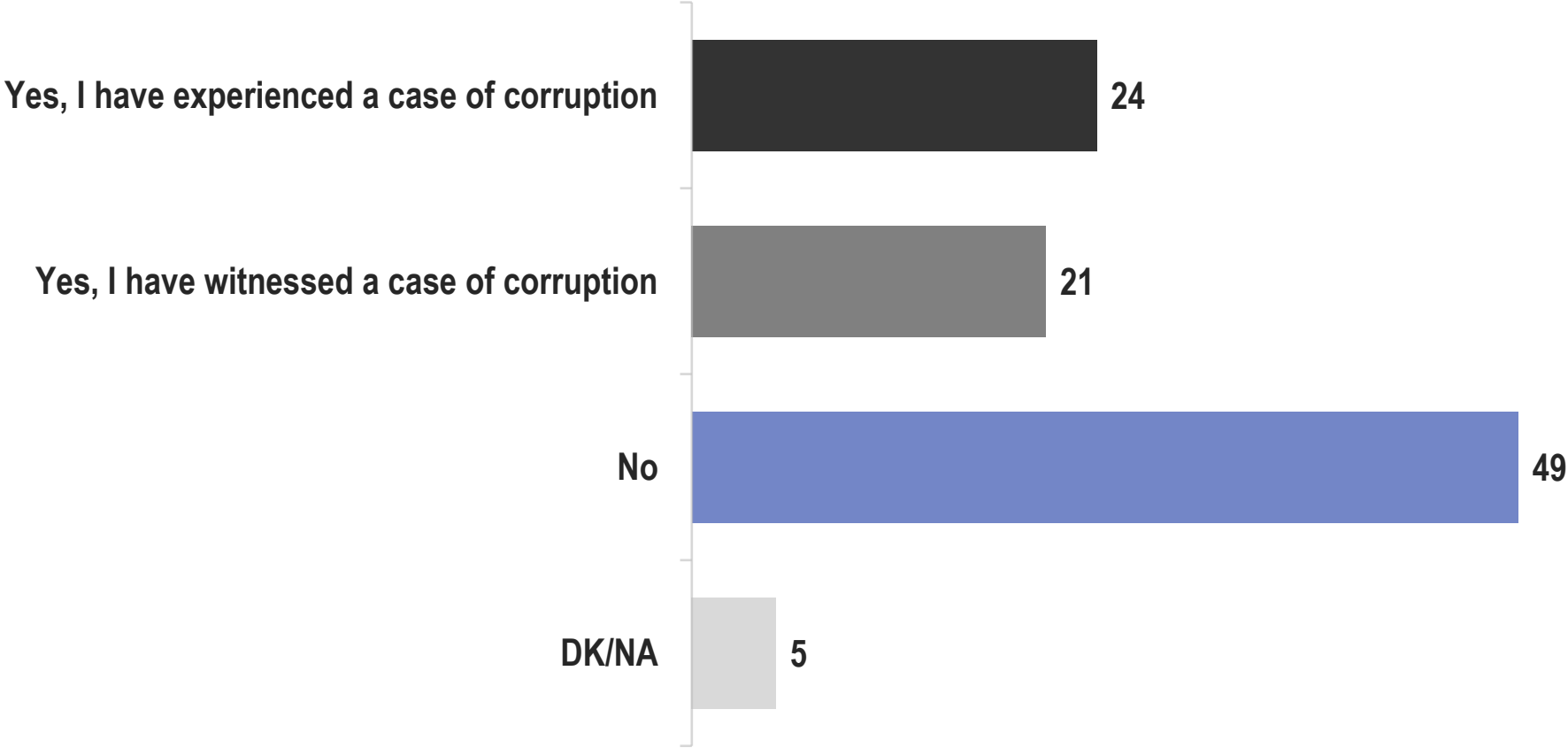
How widespread do you believe corruption is in our country?

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)							
		Vote in 2023 National Elections					
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA	
Very much	72	48	88	78	89	79	
Fairly	25	46	12	22	10	14	
A little	2	5	1	1	1	1	
DK/NA	1	1	0	0	0	6	

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Very much	72	40	90	77	91	90	86	79
Fairly	25	53	9	23	8	10	13	17
A little	2	6	0	1	2	0	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	3

THE LIVED EXPERIENCE OF CORRUPTION OVER THE PAST YEAR

Within the last 12 months have you experienced or witnessed any cases of corruption?



THE LIVED EXPERIENCE OF CORRUPTION OVER THE PAST YEAR

Within the last 12 months have you experienced or witnessed any cases of corruption?

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	33	16	30	30	23	14
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	22	21	28	20	25	16
No	49	39	58	34	46	47	67
DK/NA	5	7	5	8	5	6	4

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	22	22	29
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	13	19	29
No	49	58	54	37
DK/NA	5	7	5	5

THE LIVED EXPERIENCE OF CORRUPTION OVER THE PAST YEAR

Within the last 12 months have you experienced or witnessed any cases of corruption?

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	24	27	23	26	32	16
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	22	23	23	17	24	18
No	49	49	45	48	51	39	61
DK/NA	5	6	5	6	5	5	6

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	31	21	10
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	19	22	28
No	49	44	51	62
DK/NA	5	7	6	1

THE LIVED EXPERIENCE OF CORRUPTION OVER THE PAST YEAR

Within the last 12 months have you experienced or witnessed any cases of corruption?

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	29	25	19	18
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	19	23	21	18
No	49	43	47	55	63
DK/NA	5	9	5	4	2

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	27	32	20	14	28	27
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	27	22	22	19	17	20
No	49	40	40	55	66	50	42
DK/NA	5	6	6	2	2	6	11

THE LIVED EXPERIENCE OF CORRUPTION OVER THE PAST YEAR

Within the last 12 months have you experienced or witnessed any cases of corruption?

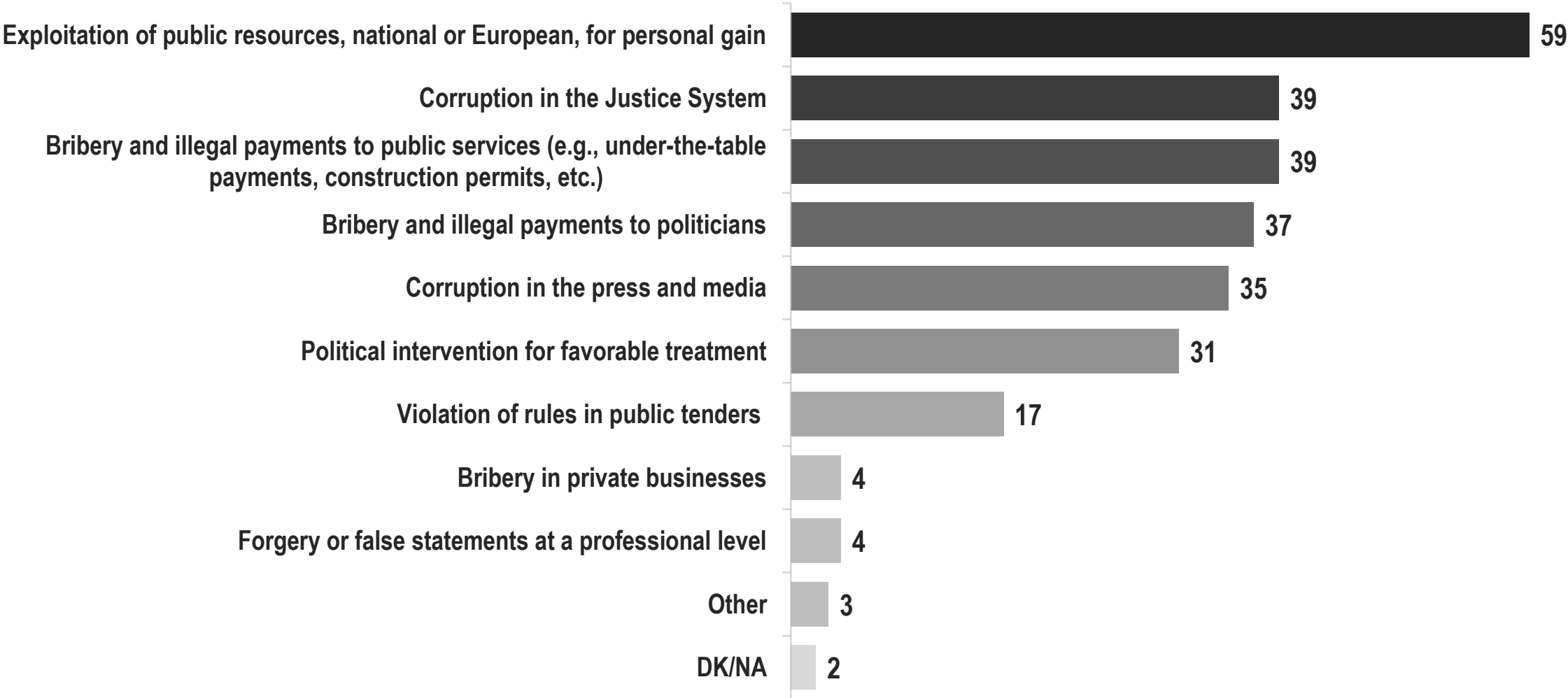
BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)								
		Vote in 2023 National Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA		
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	16	36	29	32	16		
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	18	24	21	25	19		
No	49	62	35	46	36	59		
DK/NA	5	5	5	4	7	6		

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Yes, I have experienced a case of corruption	24	13	30	34	18	47	34	15
Yes, I have witnessed a case of corruption	21	15	23	26	19	21	26	21
No	49	67	38	40	59	28	31	59
DK/NA	5	4	8	1	4	5	8	5

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES



OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	60	58	72	56	53	54
Corruption in the Justice System	39	42	37	41	39	43	36
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	40	37	39	36	45	39
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	34	40	37	37	37	37
Corruption in the press and media	35	32	38	30	39	39	33
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	34	29	24	37	29	32
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	16	18	26	14	11	16
Bribery in private businesses	4	6	3	4	5	3	4
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	5	4	2	6	4	4
Other	3	2	3	1	5	3	0
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	1	2	6

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	38	59	66
Corruption in the Justice System	39	28	41	41
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	25	42	39
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	50	37	32
Corruption in the press and media	35	28	36	36
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	33	31	32
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	18	16	18
Bribery in private businesses	4	6	5	4
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	3	5	4
Other	3	5	2	3
DK/NA	2	9	1	2

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	59	55	61	59	63	54
Corruption in the Justice System	39	42	41	36	35	41	37
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	38	30	52	38	39	39
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	38	48	30	34	38	37
Corruption in the press and media	35	37	36	37	30	35	35
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	29	28	32	38	31	32
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	18	19	14	13	17	16
Bribery in private businesses	4	4	4	9	3	5	4
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	4	3	6	5	5	4
Other	3	2	3	0	5	3	2
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	2	1	4

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	60	59	52
Corruption in the Justice System	39	40	41	32
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	32	44	51
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	45	29	36
Corruption in the press and media	35	31	40	34
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	31	34	23
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	19	15	12
Bribery in private businesses	4	5	3	8
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	4	4	7
Other	3	4	2	1
DK/NA	2	3	2	4

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	58	59	60	55
Corruption in the Justice System	39	49	40	32	42
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	23	41	48	36
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	43	34	37	27
Corruption in the press and media	35	28	37	37	33
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	30	31	35	24
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	19	17	13	19
Bribery in private businesses	4	2	3	7	12
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	5	4	5	8
Other	3	4	3	1	2
DK/NA	2	4	2	1	6

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	68	67	60	58	53	45
Corruption in the Justice System	39	54	49	32	27	37	37
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	25	28	44	63	41	31
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	41	42	34	17	33	57
Corruption in the press and media	35	34	34	38	41	29	35
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	26	37	43	28	32	23
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	18	16	14	15	20	18
Bribery in private businesses	4	2	5	4	3	6	7
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	2	1	6	7	9	1
Other	3	0	2	1	2	3	8
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	3	4	4

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	54	67	66	62	49
Corruption in the Justice System	39	27	58	32	49	37
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	52	23	41	30	37
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	25	43	42	39	59
Corruption in the press and media	35	35	39	36	34	35
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	30	32	43	36	16
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	16	21	8	20	14
Bribery in private businesses	4	4	2	7	5	4
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	8	1	2	3	2
Other	3	5	1	3	1	2
DK/NA	2	4	0	0	1	7

OPINION ON THE SECTOR WITH THE MOST SEVERE CORRUPTION ISSUE

Where do you see the most serious issue of corruption in Greece today?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

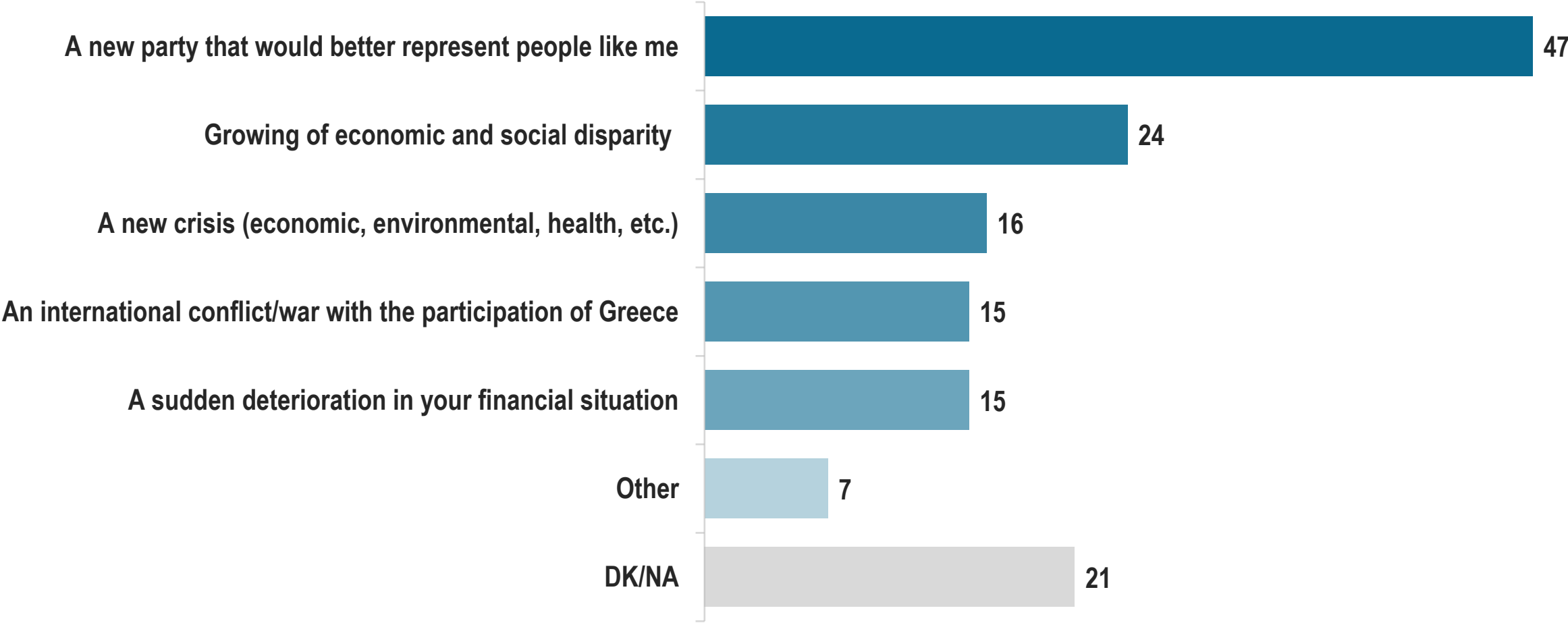
BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
Exploitation of public resources, national or European, for personal gain	59	52	69	65	70	60	63	49
Corruption in the Justice System	39	26	61	32	33	40	53	37
Bribery and illegal payments to public services (e.g., under-the-table payments, construction permits, etc.)	39	54	18	47	48	32	26	38
Bribery and illegal payments to politicians	37	24	54	32	33	49	36	50
Corruption in the press and media	35	39	34	40	19	36	33	34
Political intervention for favorable treatment	31	28	26	46	39	42	34	24
Violation of rules in public tenders	17	16	20	12	18	19	20	14
Bribery in private businesses	4	4	7	2	3	5	6	4
Forgery or false statements at a professional level	4	8	0	2	6	6	3	4
Other	3	4	1	2	0	0	2	5
DK/NA	2	4	2	0	0	1	1	5

SECTION 8: What would motivate engagement in public affairs?

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES



WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY GENDER & AGE							
		Gender		Age			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	17-34	35-54	55-64	65+
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	46	47	40	58	47	38
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	26	22	31	24	27	16
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	16	16	18	14	15	17
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	16	15	18	14	14	15
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	17	13	14	15	15	15
Other	7	7	6	7	3	3	13
DK/NA	21	20	22	21	17	25	23

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY EDUCATION				
		Education		
	TOTAL	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary / Post-graduate
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	34	52	43
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	19	21	31
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	14	15	19
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	17	15	16
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	11	15	16
Other	7	13	5	7
DK/NA	21	26	19	22

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY AREA OF RESIDENCE & WORKING STATUS							
		Area of residence				Working status	
	TOTAL	Urban	Provincial town	Semi-urban	Rural	Active	Not in the labor force
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	47	54	37	46	50	43
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	25	17	28	23	30	17
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	15	11	27	16	15	17
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	14	17	24	14	18	13
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	16	17	14	13	15	15
Other	7	6	7	7	7	5	9
DK/NA	21	21	23	18	20	18	23

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY FINANCIAL STATUS				
		Financial status		
	TOTAL	Do not make ends meet / Do with difficulty	I make ends meet but I do not save	I am financially comfortable
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	53	43	28
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	23	25	23
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	14	18	20
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	13	18	17
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	14	17	10
Other	7	6	7	9
DK/NA	21	19	19	33

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY SOCIAL CLASS					
		Social class			
	TOTAL	Lower	Lower-middle	Middle	Upper-middle / Upper
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	46	50	40	42
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	30	25	21	6
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	19	13	20	21
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	19	13	18	17
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	13	16	15	14
Other	7	5	8	7	2
DK/NA	21	19	19	24	41

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY IDEOLOGY							
		Ideology					
	TOTAL	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	DK/NA - None
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	49	64	45	27	33	61
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	36	29	21	21	16	21
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	23	18	18	13	14	10
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	14	10	19	15	28	8
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	15	15	15	13	18	13
Other	7	5	5	7	9	9	3
DK/NA	21	16	12	21	33	20	23

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY PAST VOTE (NATIONAL ELECTIONS 2023)						
		Vote in 2023 National Elections				
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	30	64	51	54	53
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	18	33	29	27	19
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	14	20	19	16	12
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	17	8	21	17	12
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	15	16	13	15	16
Other	7	9	5	6	6	5
DK/NA	21	27	14	15	16	26

WHAT WOULD MOTIVATE ENGAGEMENT IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In the next 5-10 years, what could motivate you to become more actively involved in public affairs and politics?

UP TO 3 CHOICES

BY PAST VOTE (EU ELECTIONS 2024)								
		Vote in 2024 EU Elections						
	TOTAL	ND	SYRIZA	PASOK	KKE	GREEK SOLUTION	Smaller Parties	Abstention / Blank-invalid/NA
A new party that would better represent people like me	47	23	66	52	33	43	65	53
Growing of economic and social disparity	24	19	33	25	41	20	24	21
A new crisis (economic, environmental, health, etc.)	16	17	22	12	10	8	20	12
An international conflict/war with the participation of Greece	15	19	7	12	6	24	22	10
A sudden deterioration in your financial situation	15	14	14	17	21	6	17	15
Other	7	9	1	7	1	7	7	8
DK/NA	21	31	14	16	31	23	10	21

1990-2025

35 YEARS



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